

#### Definition of Articulation?

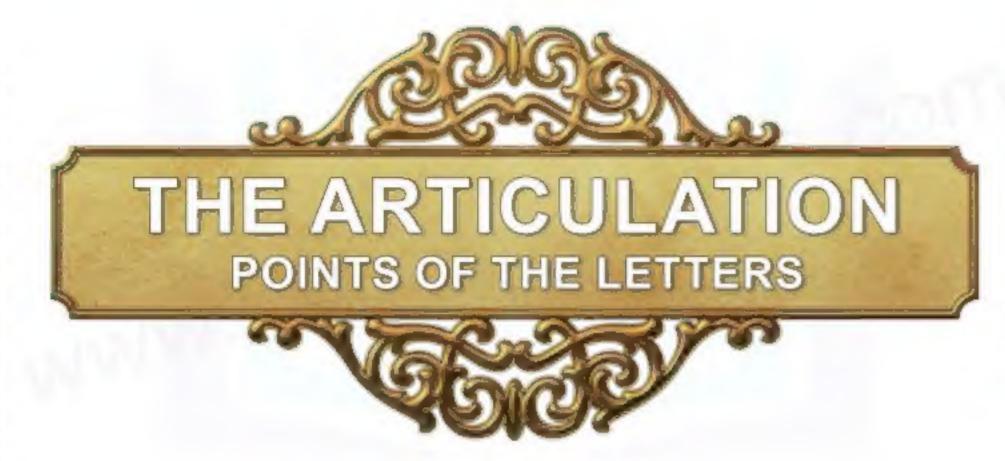


The singular of articulation points in Arabic is: 🗲 🗲

# The articulation point:

It is the place of emitting the letter when pronouncing it that differentiates that specific letter from other letters.

The scholars laid out five major areas that have within them the different articulation points, which are a total of 17.



#### The Five major areas are:

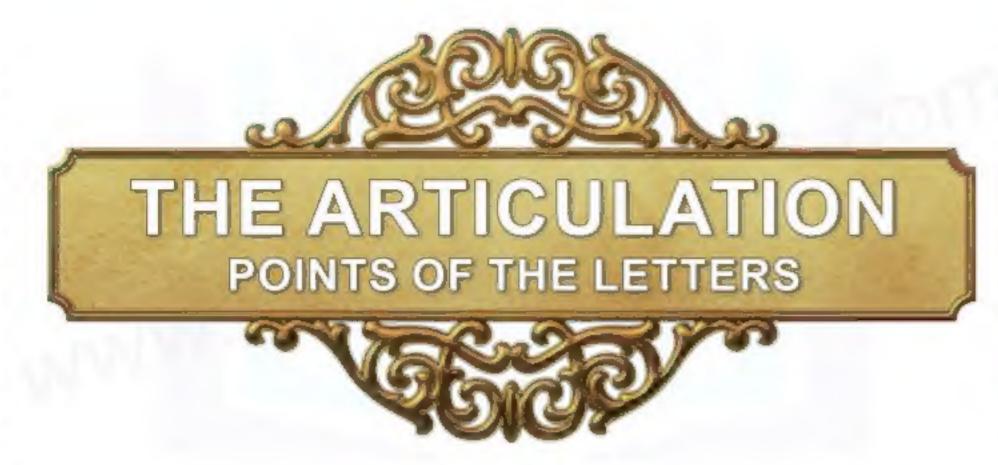
The Throat

The Two Lips

The empty space in the mouth

The Nose





### Definition of 5 Major Areas:

1: The Throat



It has three articulation points for six different letters which are pronounced from the deepest, middle, and closet part of the throat.

2: The Tongue

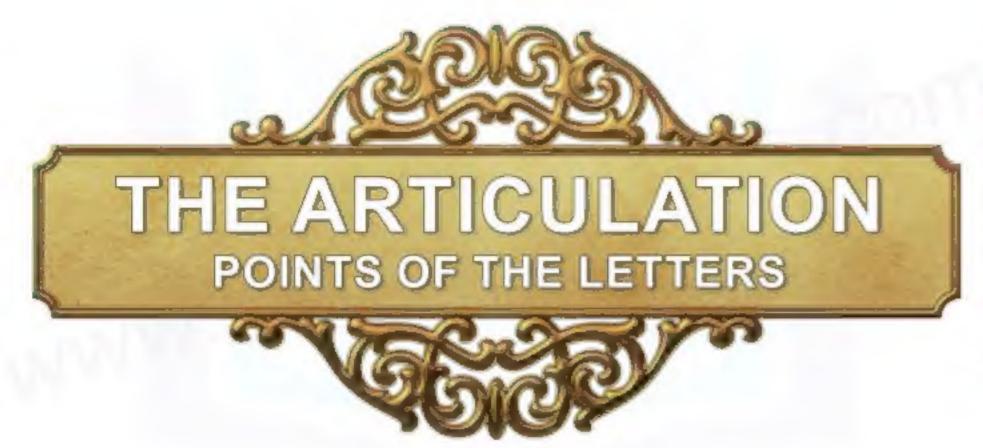


It has ten articulation points for eighteen letters.

3: The Two Lips



They have two articulation points for four letters.



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#### Definition of 5 Major Areas:

4: The empty space in the mouth:



The empty space in the mouth and throat has in it one articulation point for the three lengthened letters.

5: The Nose

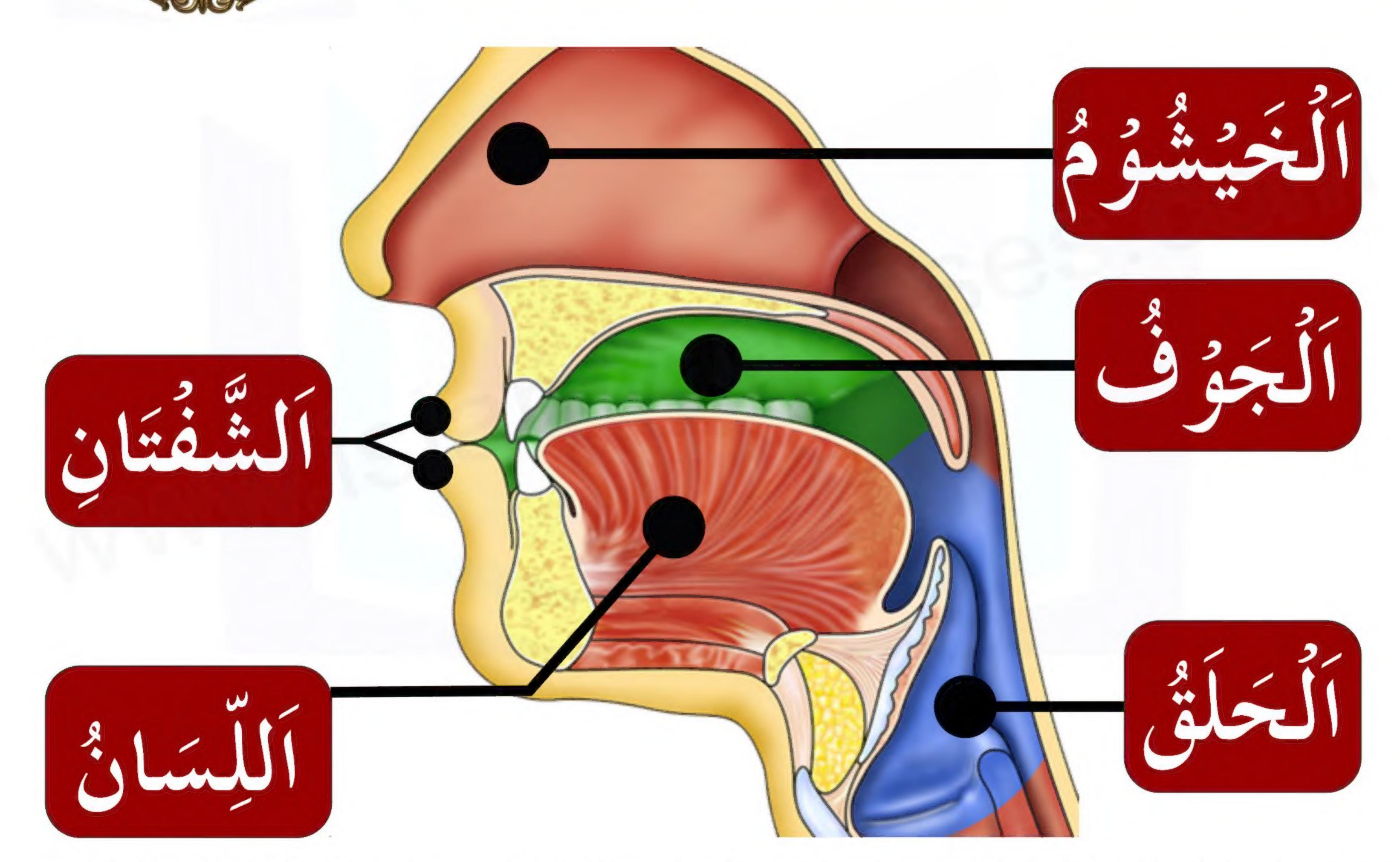


From the hole of nose towards the inside of the mouth, here there is one articulation point, that of the gunnah.

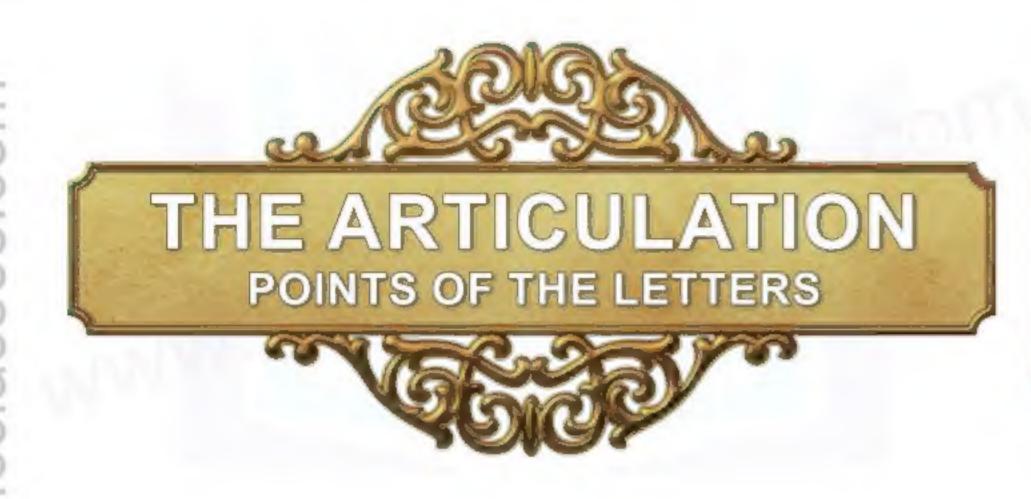
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### Definition of 5 Major Areas:

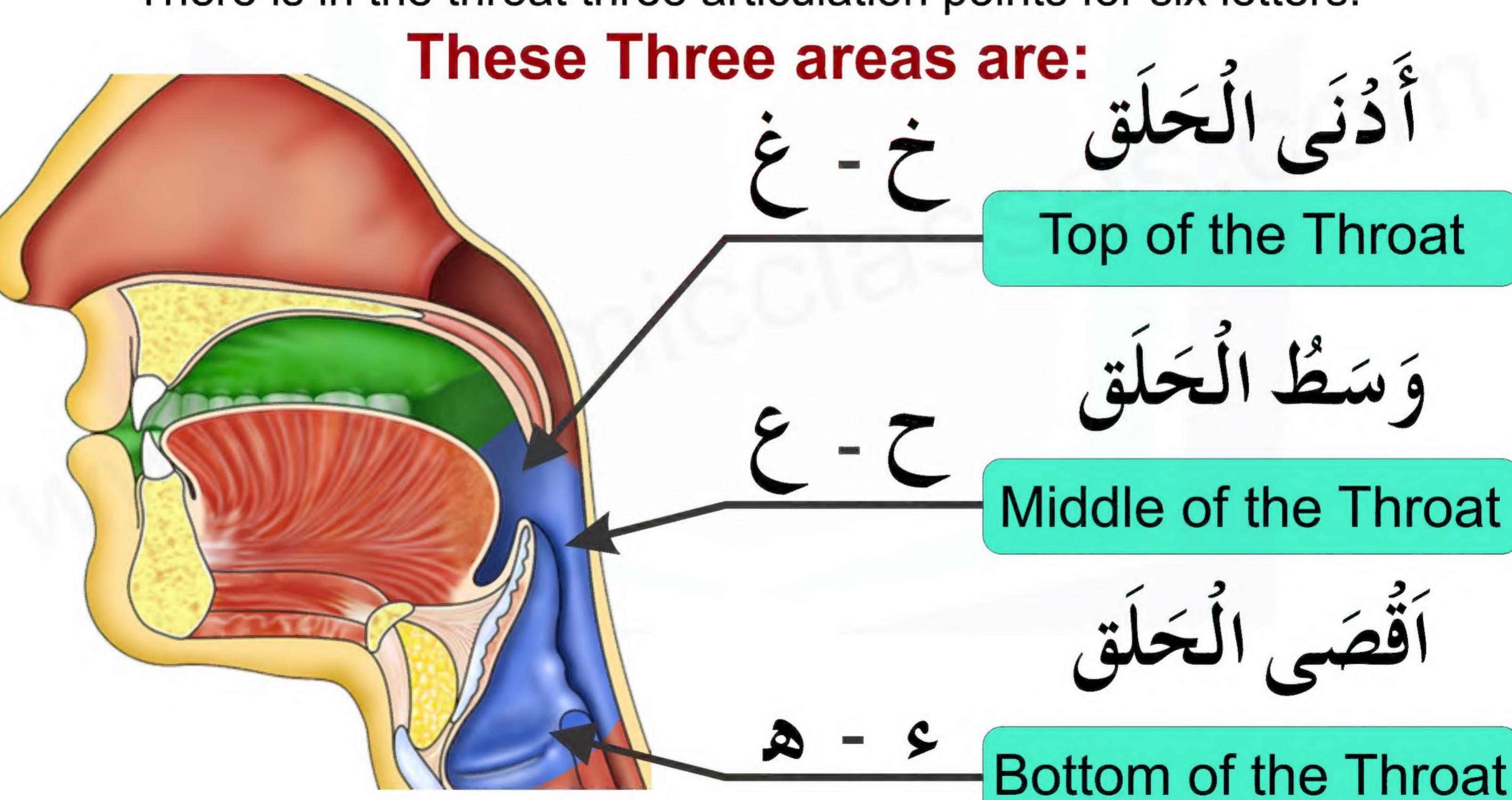


POINTS OF THE LETTERS



1: The Throat

There is in the throat three articulation points for six letters.



Makhraj No 1:-->

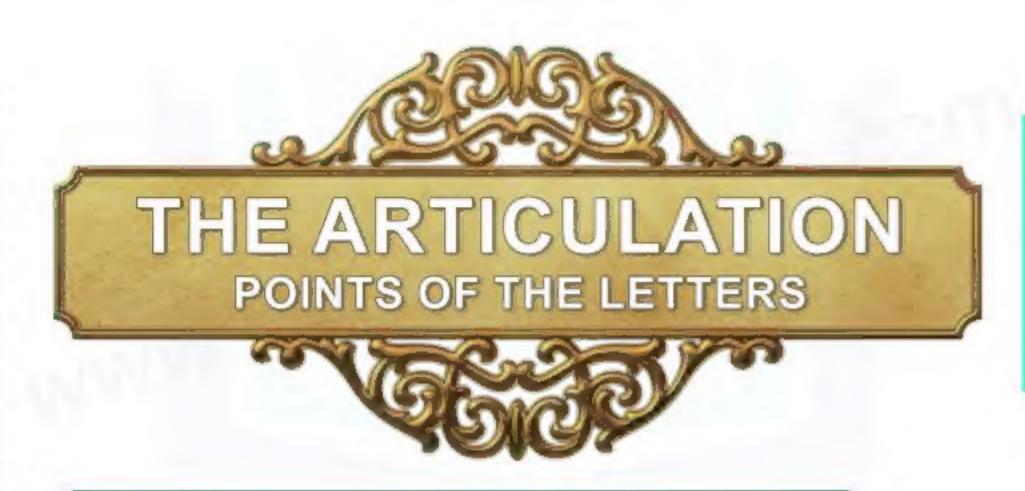
Bottom of the Throat

Examples

ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتق	
يُؤْمِنُونَ	بئسما	فَأَثُوا	9	5	5	
يُؤْمِنُونَ	بئسما	فَأَثُوا	ينبؤهم	مثعل	يَسْئَلُ	

ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل كمسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتورح	
مُهُتَادِينَ	اهْدنا	تهتدوا	<b>S</b>			
مُهْتَادِينَ	اهْدنا	تهتدوا	منهم	رَبِهِم	اشهد	

POINTS OF THE LETTERS



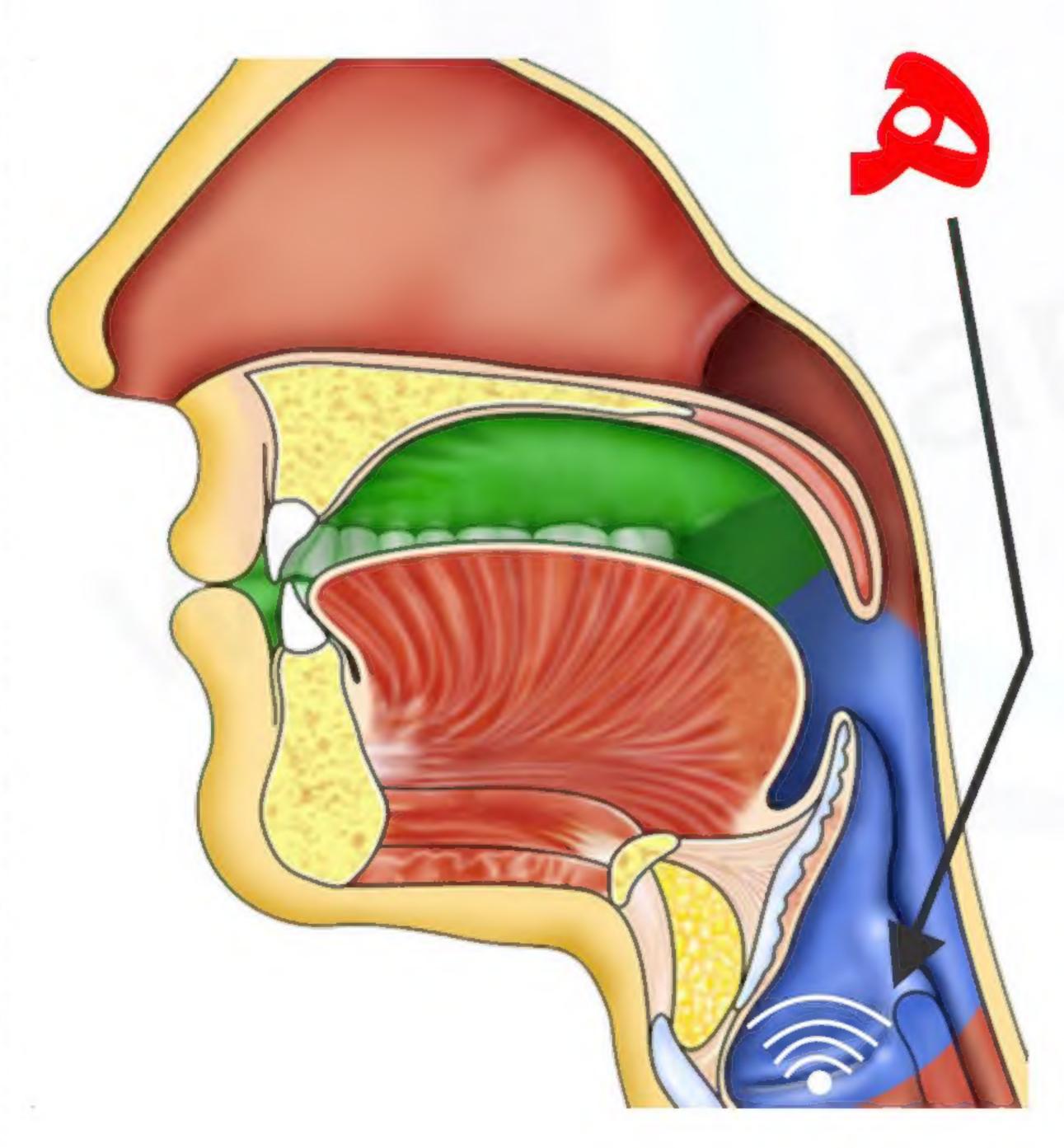
# Makhraj No 1:

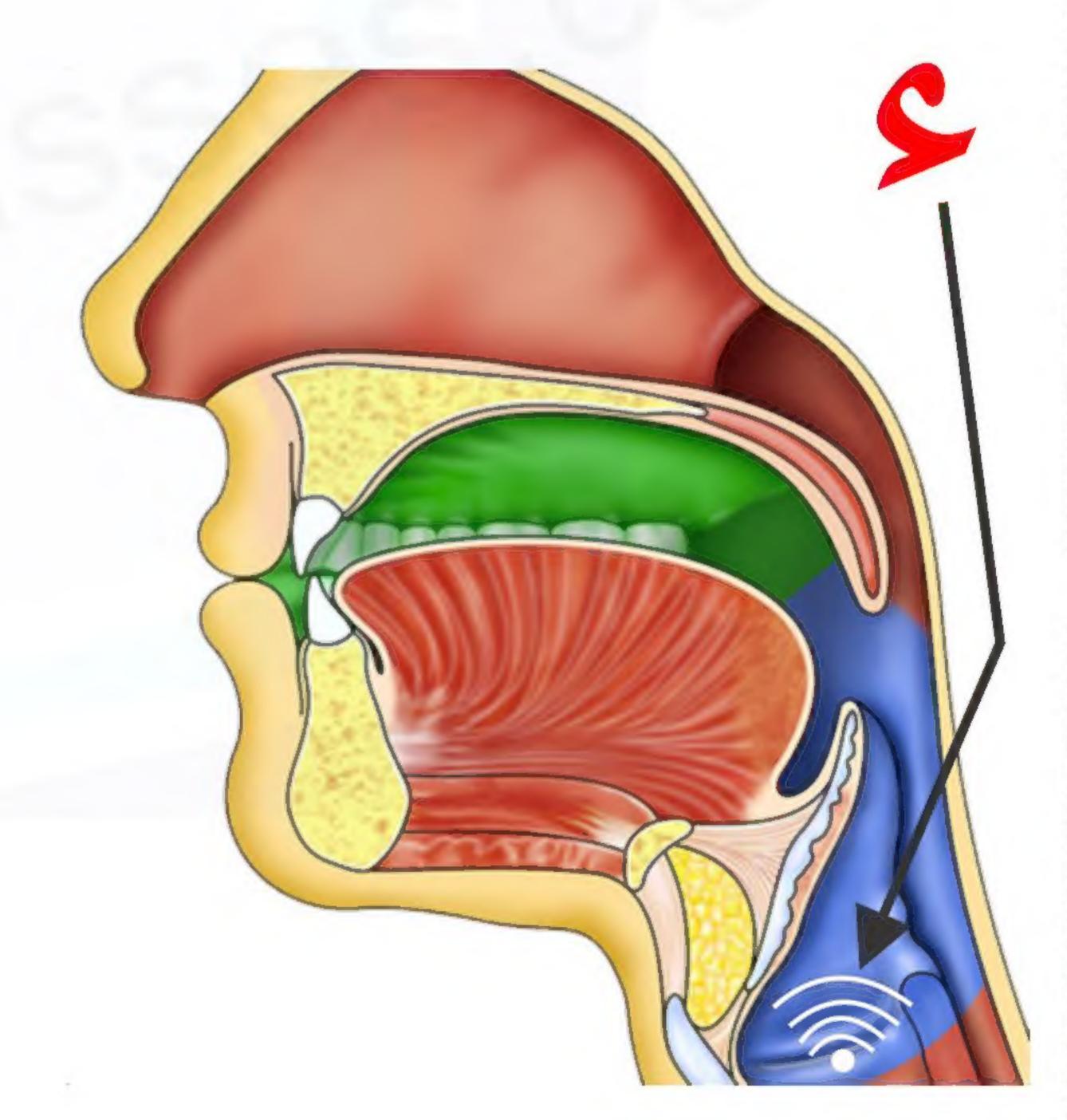


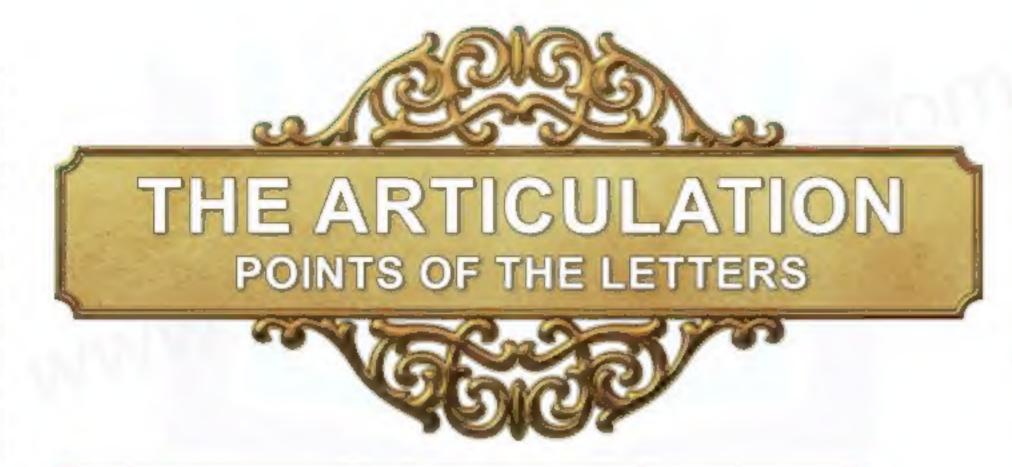
Bottom of the Throat



Pronounced from the bottom part of the throat.

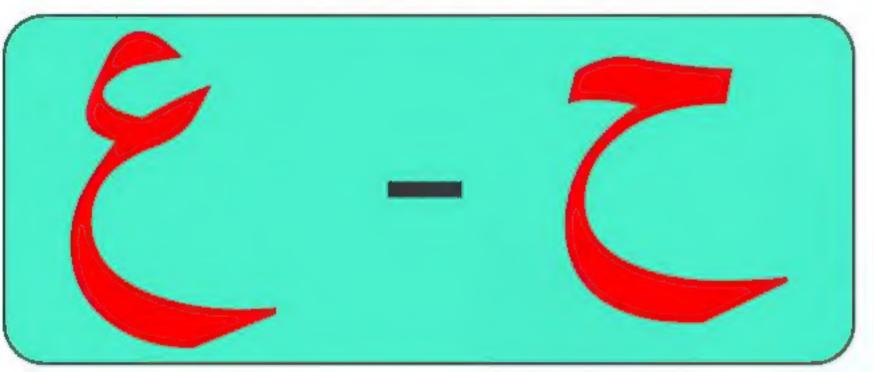






# Makhraj No 2:-

Middle of the Throat



# Examples

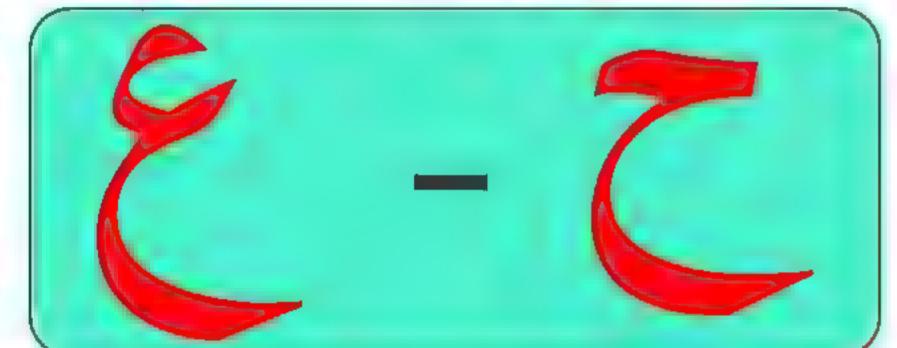
ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل كمسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفنورح	
وُ أُ	رع	أع	8	٥	٤	
أعُبُدُوا اللّهَ	اعُلُمُوْا	يَعُلَمُ	عُلُومٌ	علم	انعمت	

ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل كمسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
اُحُ	زخ	أحُ	2	_	Ź	
مُحْسِنُ	اِحْسَانٌ	أَحْمَا	33	زجم	حَمِدَ	

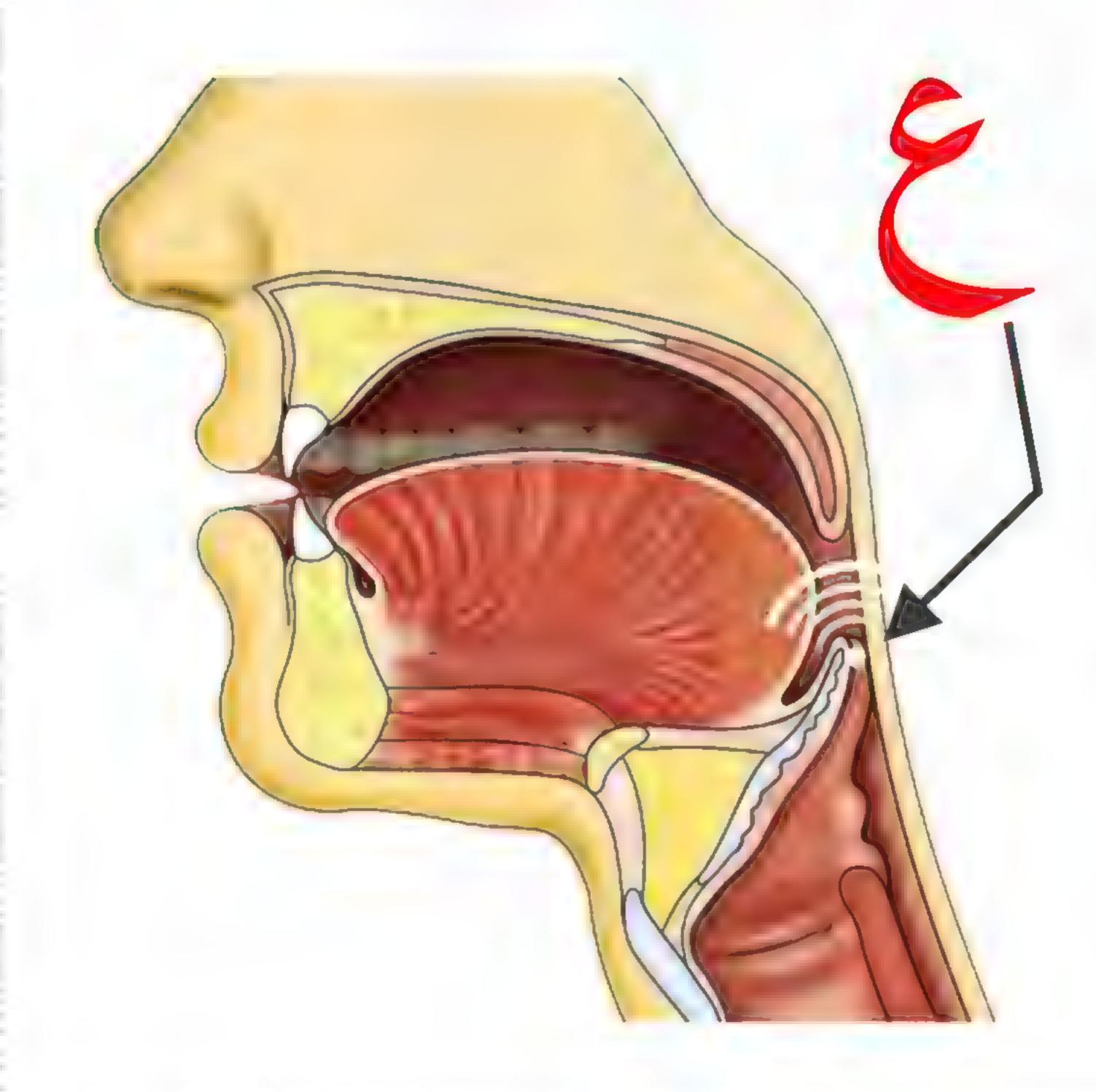
# Makhraj No 2:

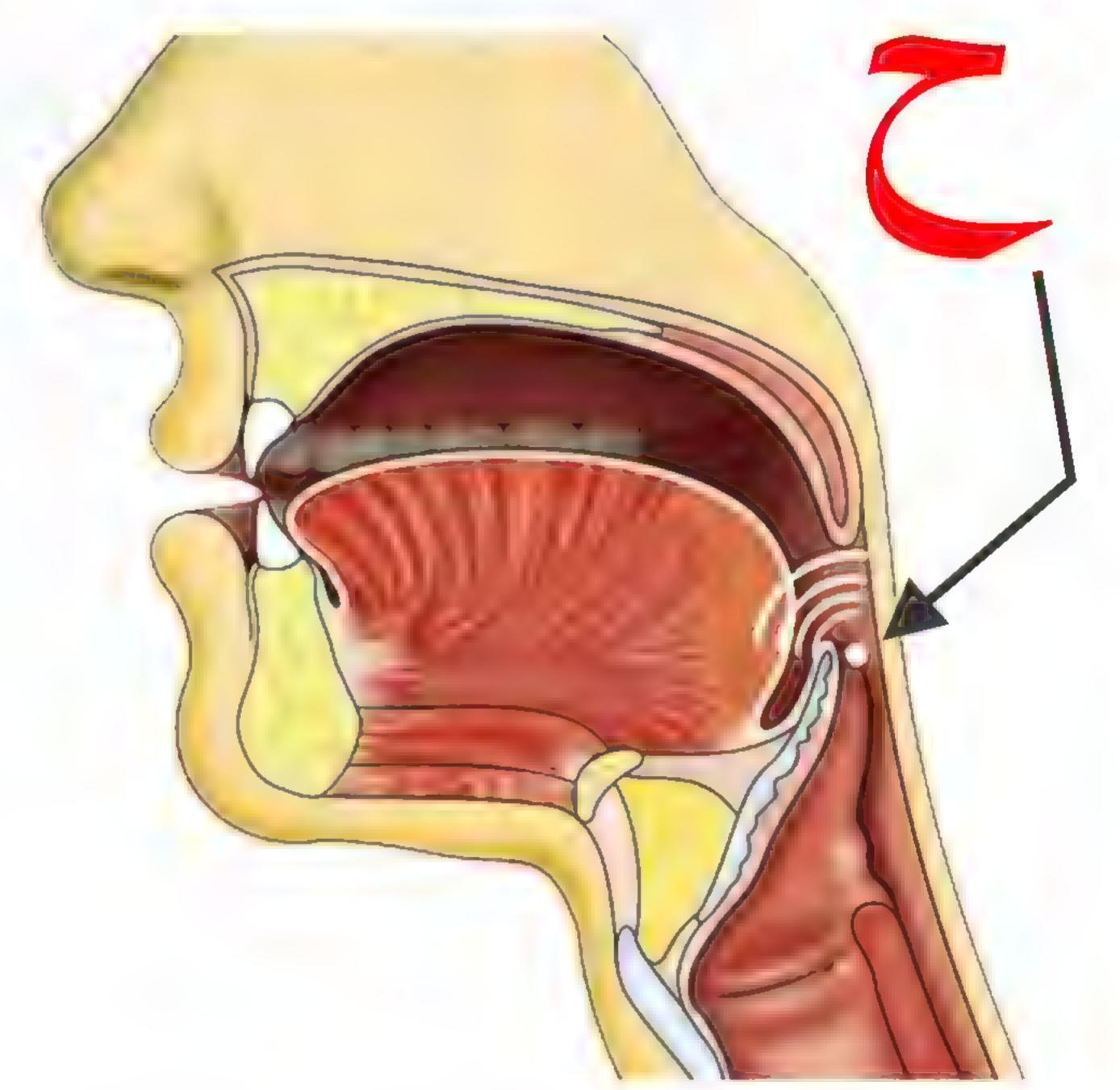


Middle of the Throat



Pronounced from the middle part of the throat.



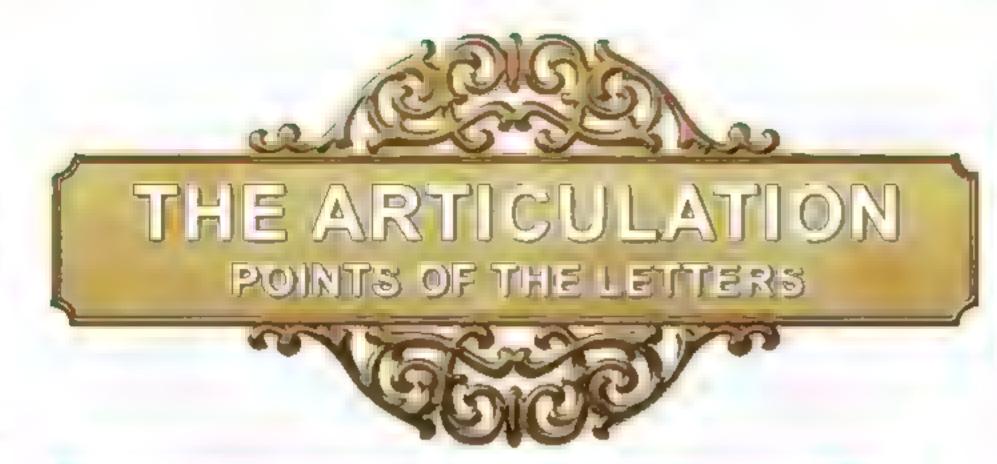


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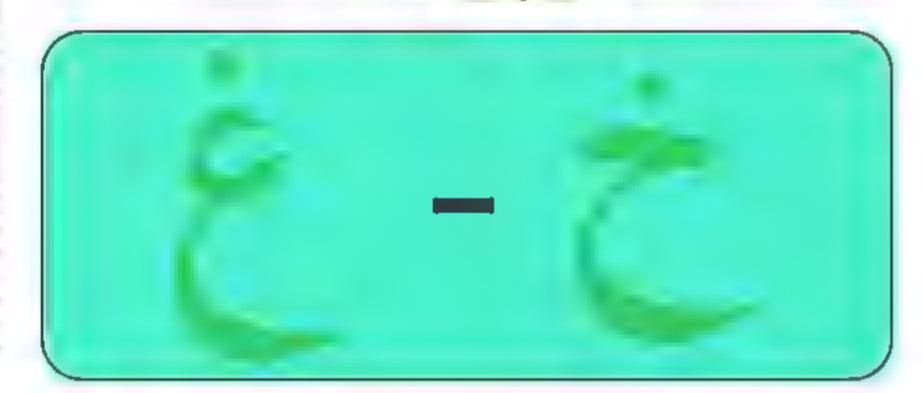
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# Makhraj No 3:

# اً دُنى الْحَلَق

Top of the Throat



# Examples

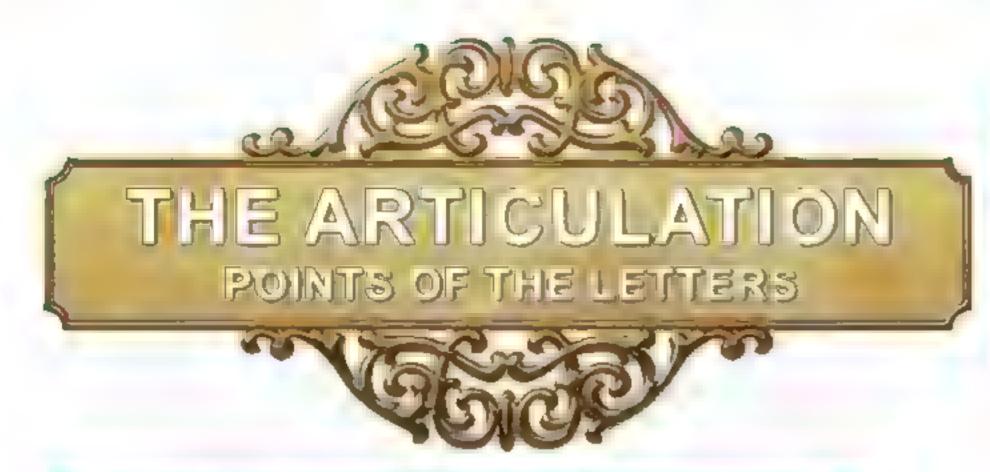
ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتورح	
				Ė		
ظنیانا	استنفارٌ	مُفِرَة	غروب	بُنی	خفور	

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
ينخرخ	وَعُونَ	مُـُلُوق	جَاقِي الله	3-1	خو فی	

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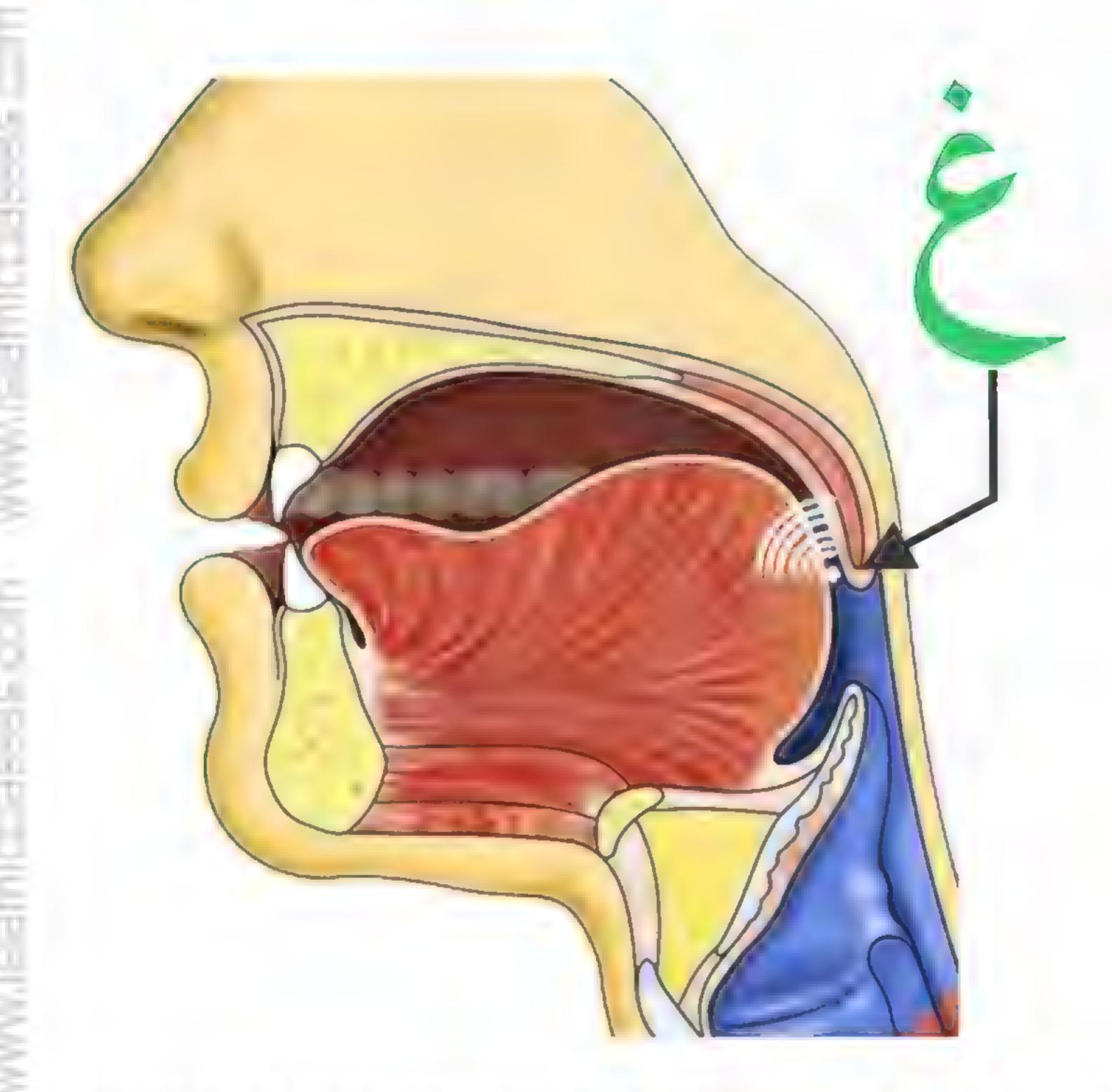
# Makhraj No 3:

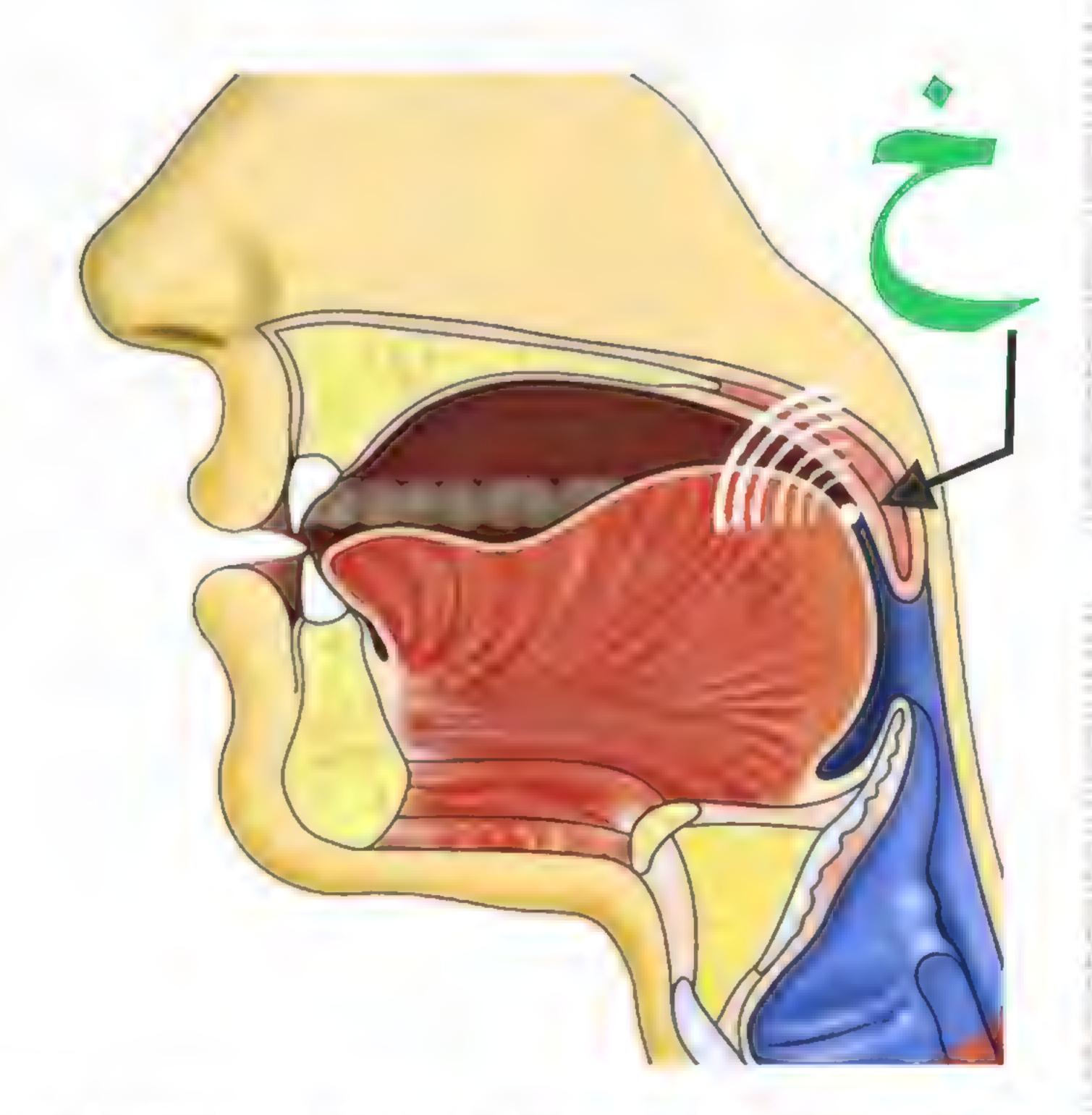


Top of the Throat



Pronounced from the top part of the throat.





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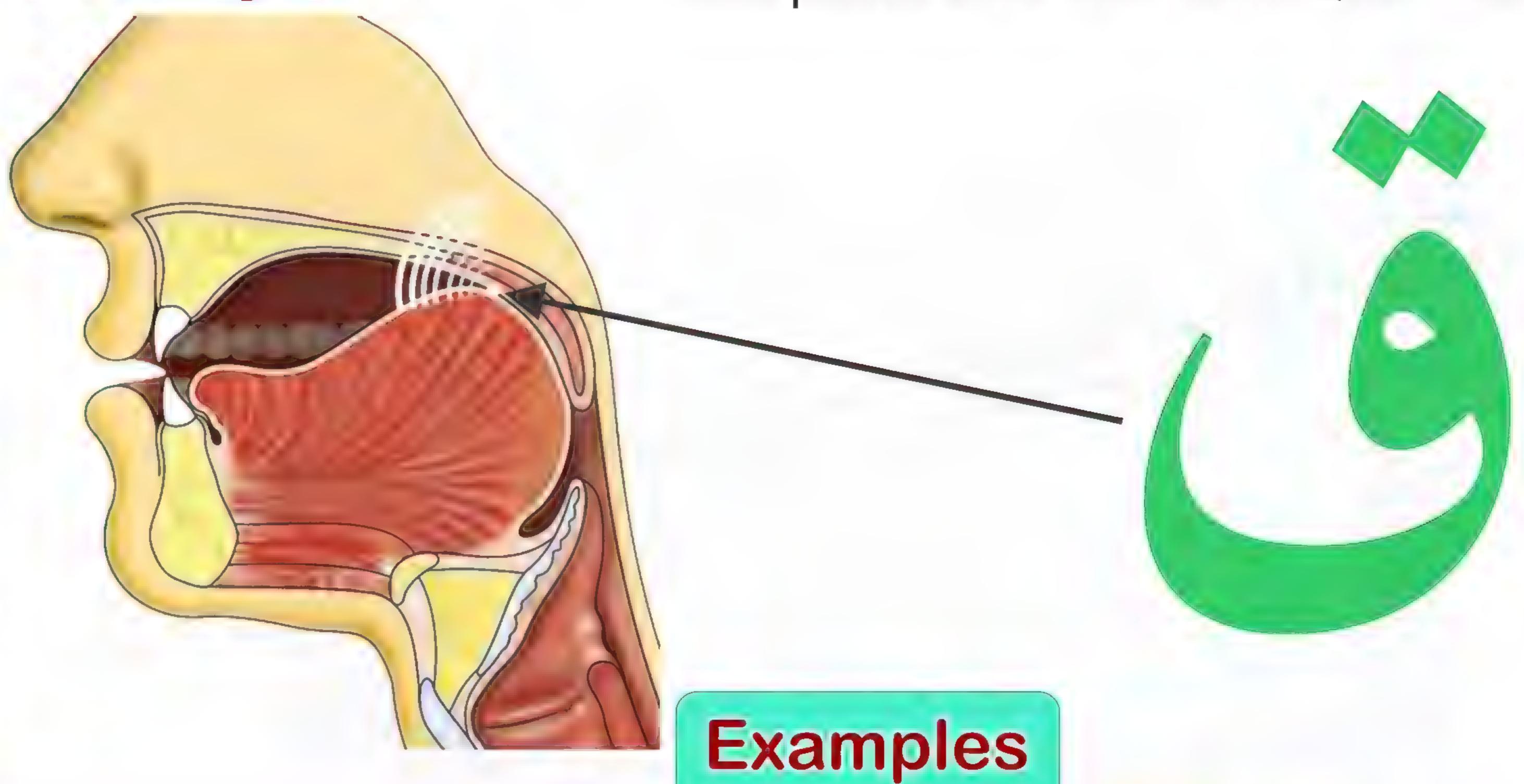
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Pronounced from the root of the tongue and the soft palate.

Makhraj No 4:

When we touch the root of the tongue on the soft palate then we make "Qaaf" letter sound.



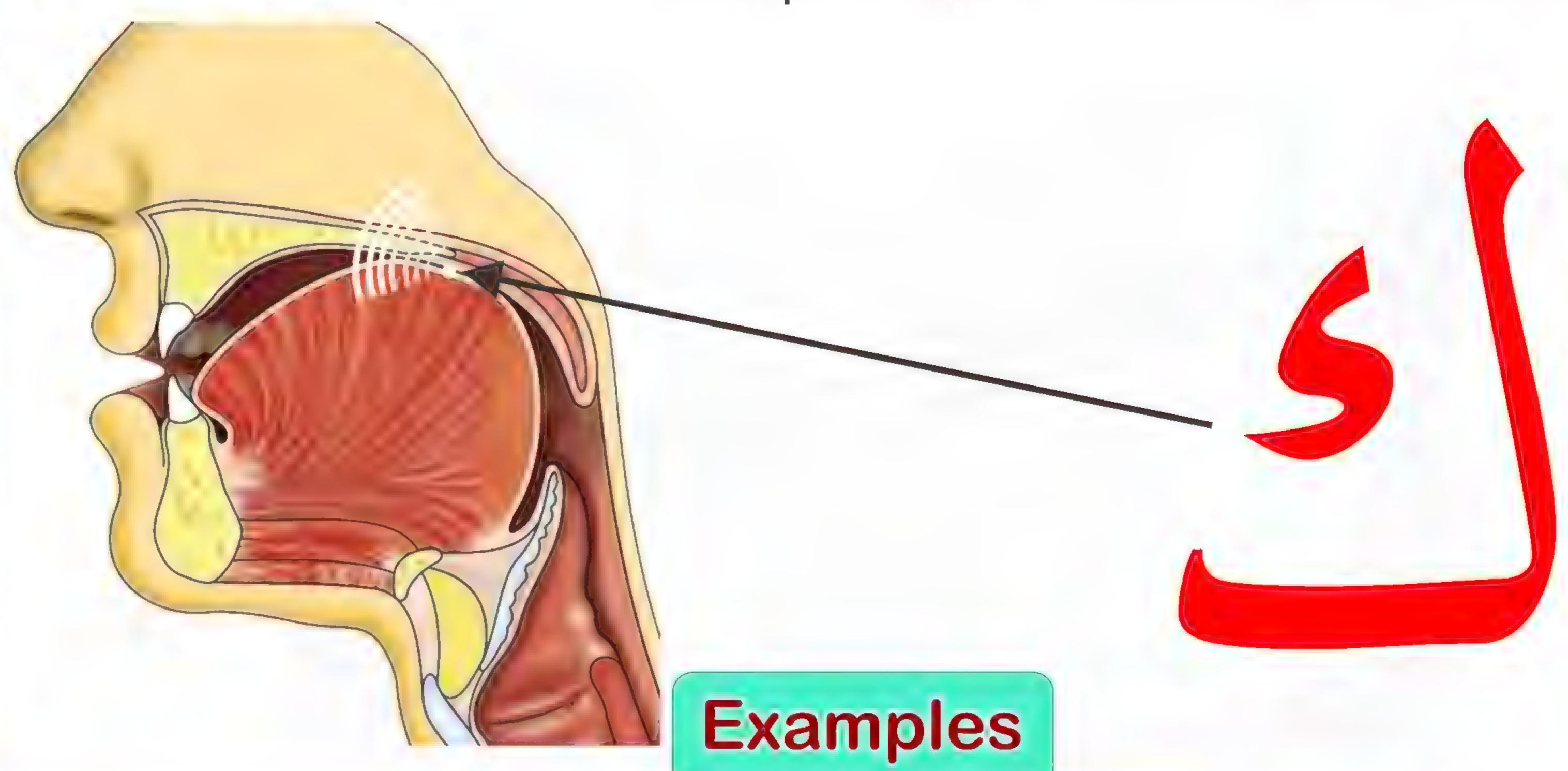
ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل كمسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	Dome	مفتوح	
			\$. 9	Ö	Ö	
يفرض	افترن	افرت		و الله	116	

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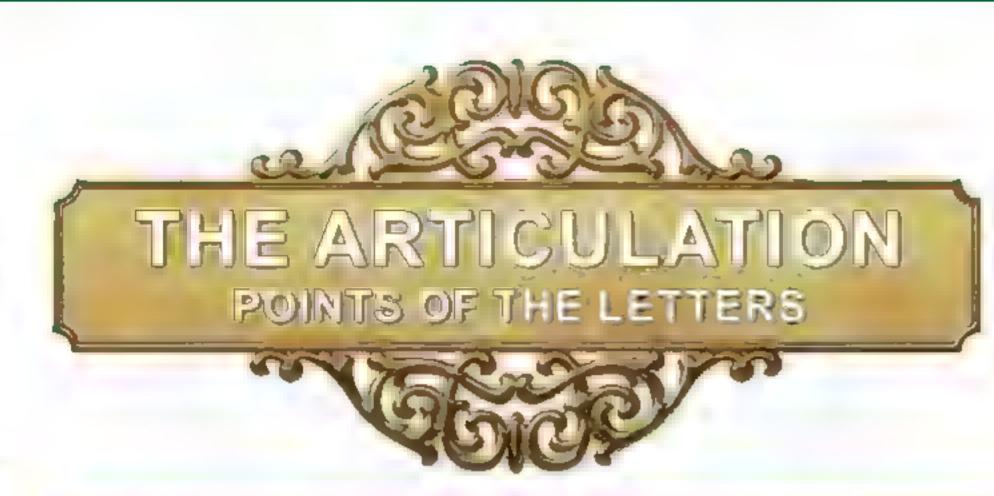
Pronounced from the root of the tongue and the hard palate.

### Makhraj No 5:

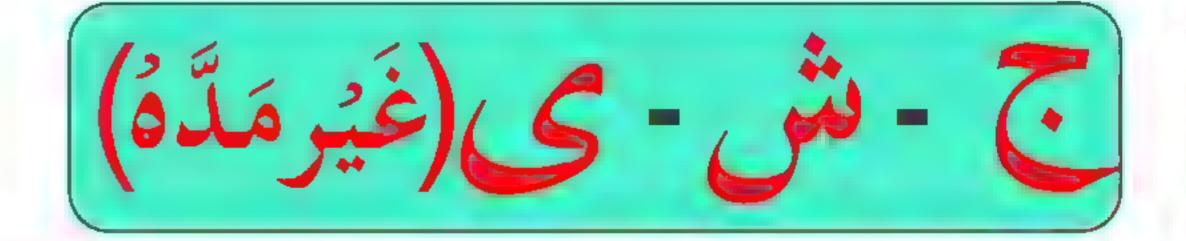
When we touch the root of the tongue on the hard palate then we make "Kaaf" letter sound.



ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
359	351	351	3	5	5	
ج المحادث المح	اگرام	تكثمون	حتح	حتاب	ختخ	



### Makhraj No 6:



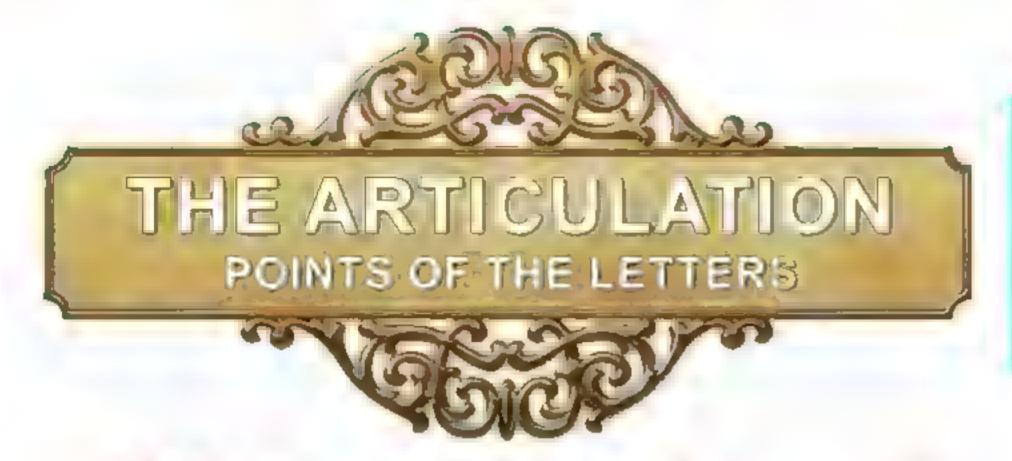
ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ما قبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتور	
	21	21	2		É	
اش	اش	اَشَ	من	ش	ش	
X	31	ائی	Š	ح	Ś	عي (غيرمده)

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
تُجزي	رِجْزًا	تجعل	وجوة	جهادٌ	خَهُدُ	
مُشْفِقُونَ	عشرون	يشغرون	شهكآغ	شقاق	شهد	
X	بيع	بنيع	يُخارعُونَ	بينات	يفعل	عي (غيرمَدَه)

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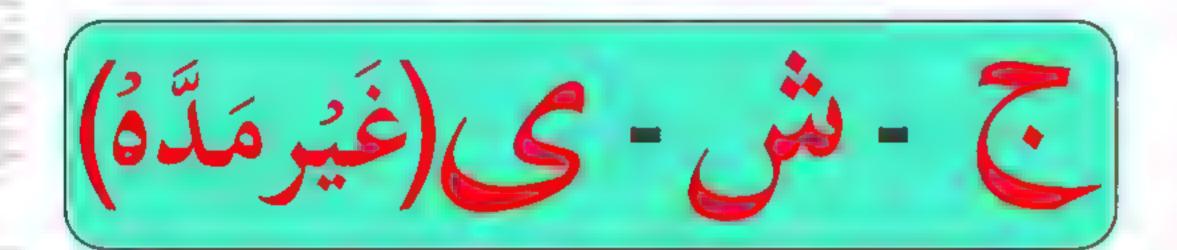
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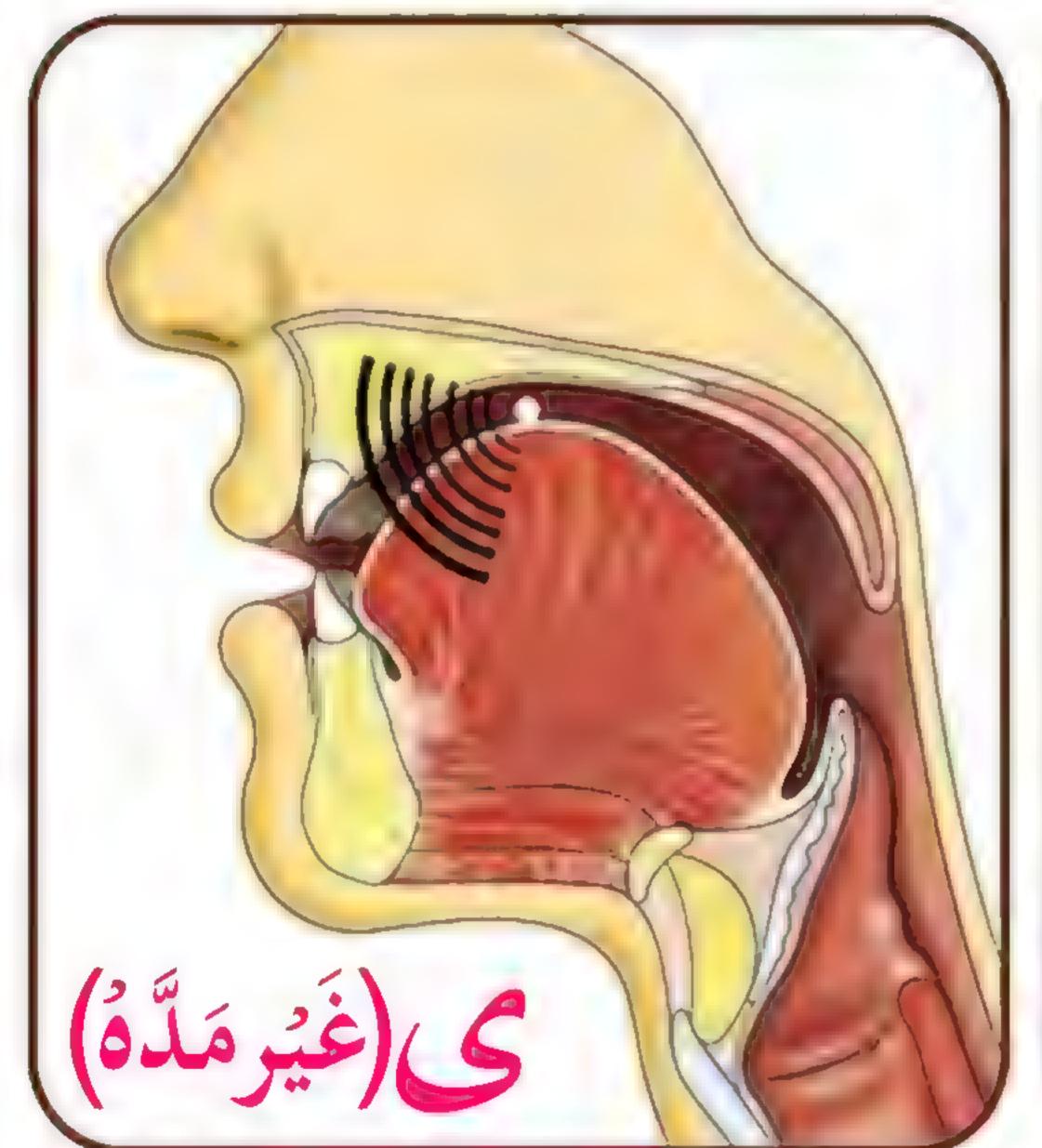


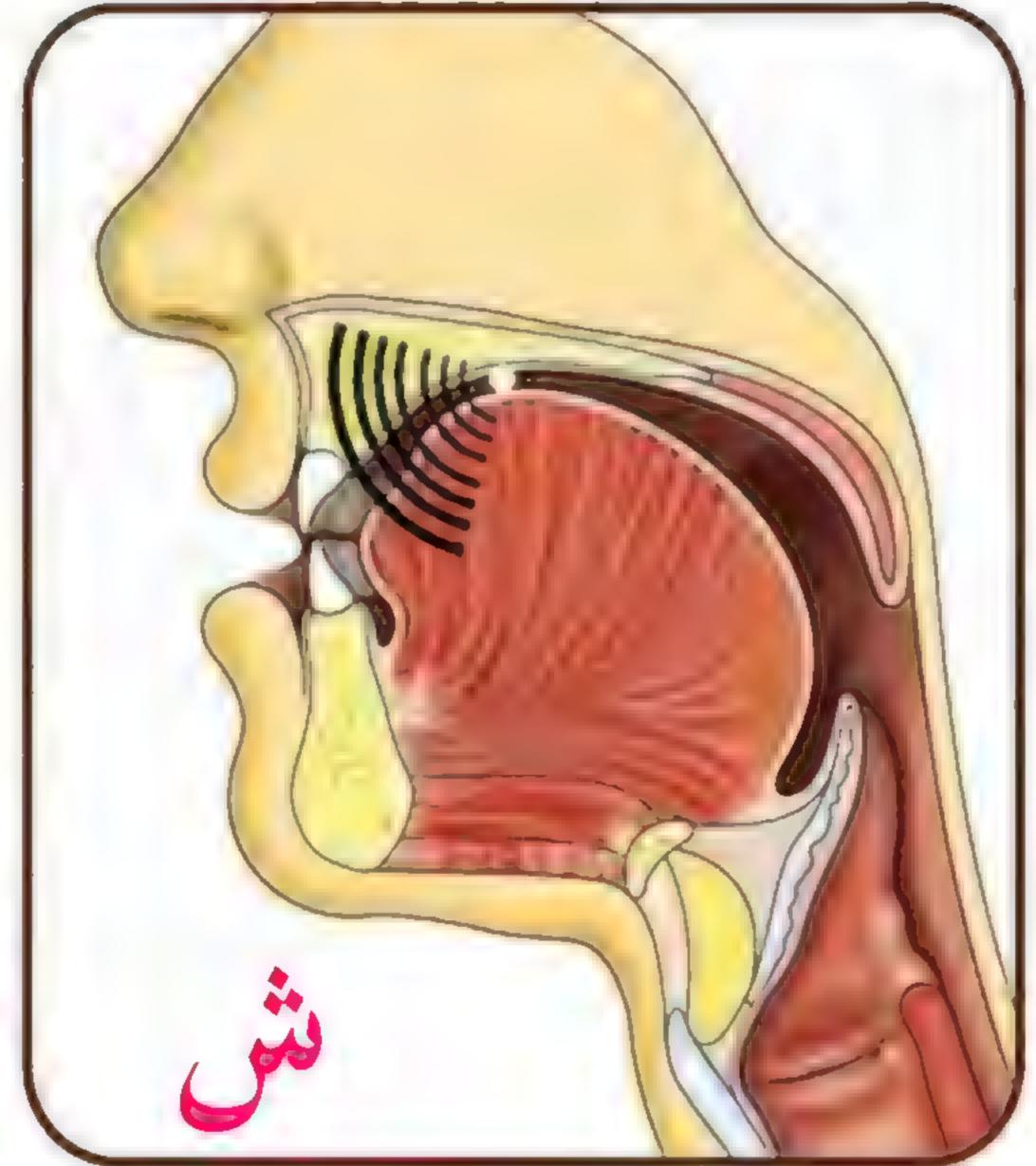
Pronounced from the middle of the tongue and the middle of the palate.

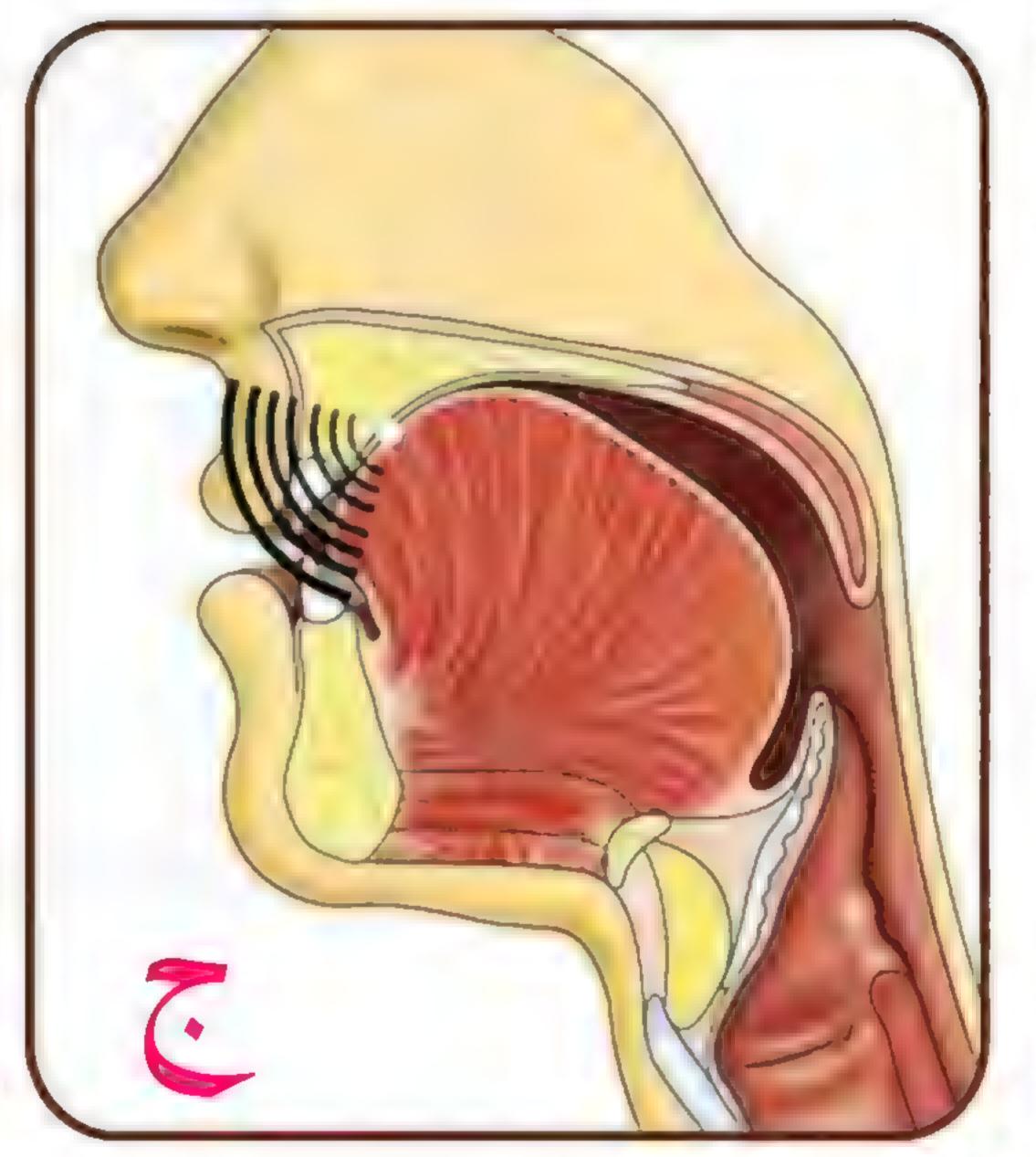
#### Makhraj No 6:



When we touch the middle of the tongue on the middle of the palate then we say "Jeem", "Sheen" and "Yaa (ghair maddah)".







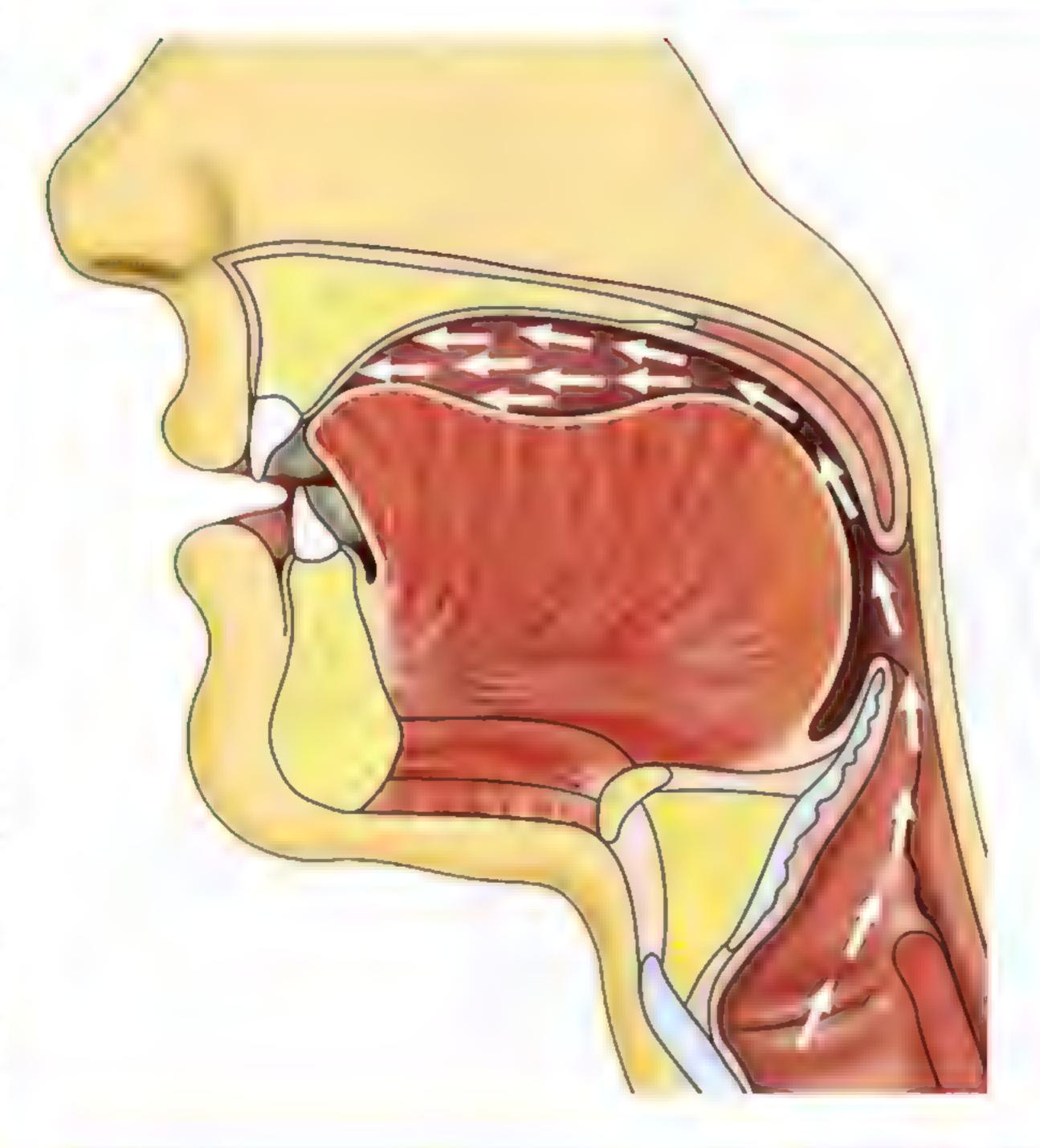
Note: If "Yaa" has Jazam and there is Kasrah before, so this "Yaa" becomes "Yaa Maddah". And there is no any example of "Yaa" which has jazam and there is Dhummah before.



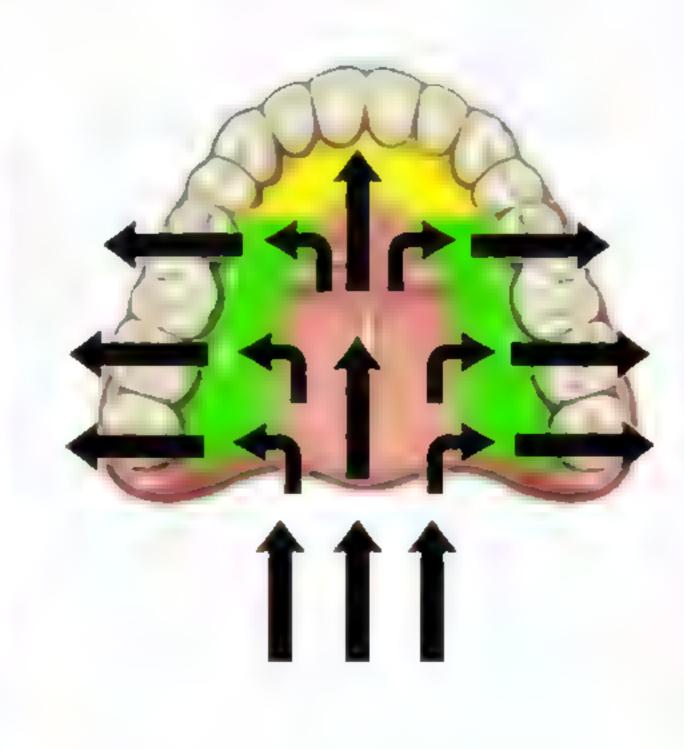
Pronounced from the sides of the tongue and the roots of upper molars.

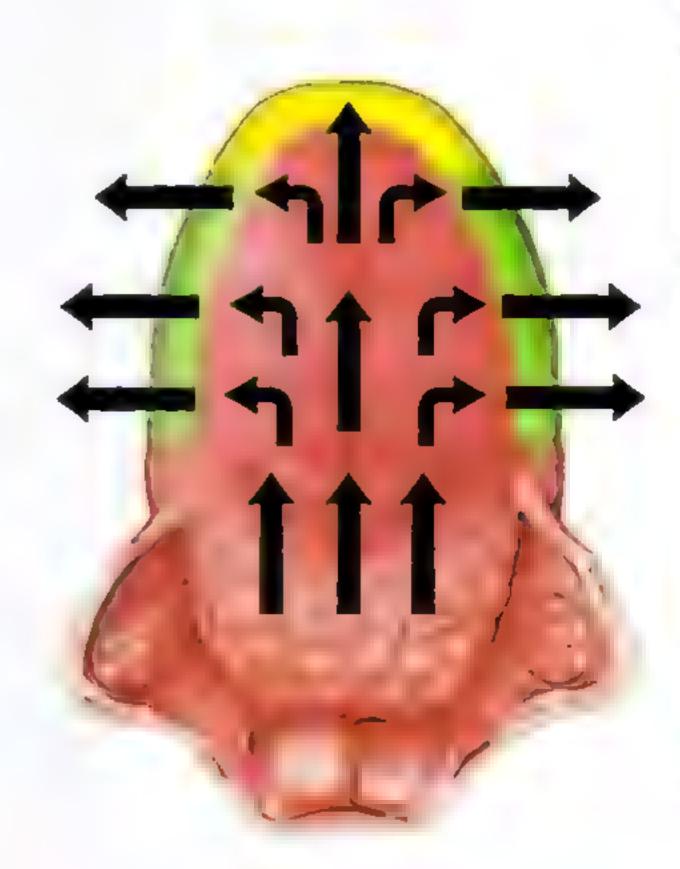
### Makhraj No 7:

It is articulated from one of the sides or edges of the tongue. It can also be articulated from both sides at the same time. This is one of the most difficult articulation points, for arabs and non-arabs.







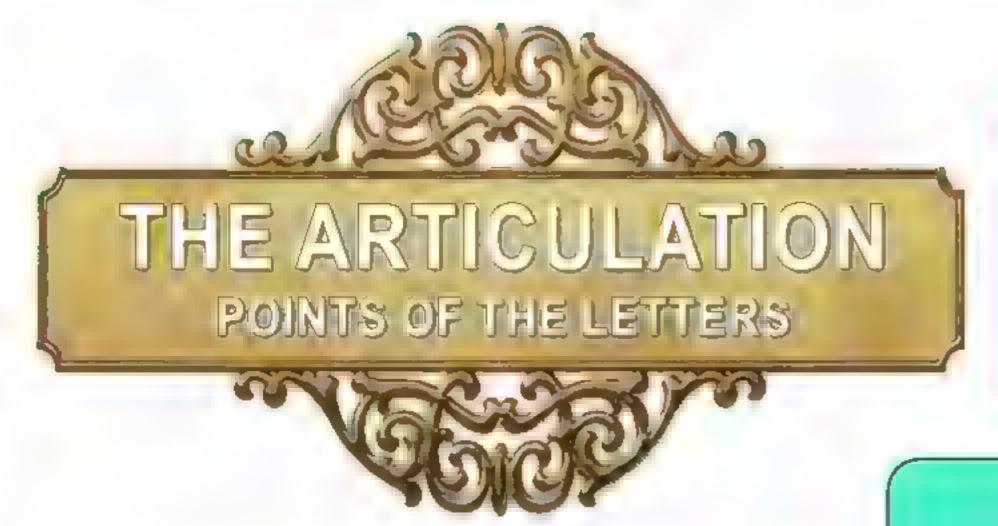


### Examples

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
331	301	351	حض المحادث	رض	حض ا	
مُضعفُونَ	افرت	يفرث	المراث ال	ازض	خرن	

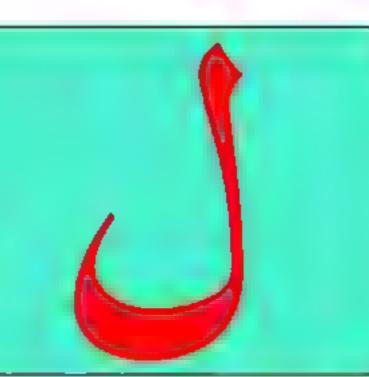
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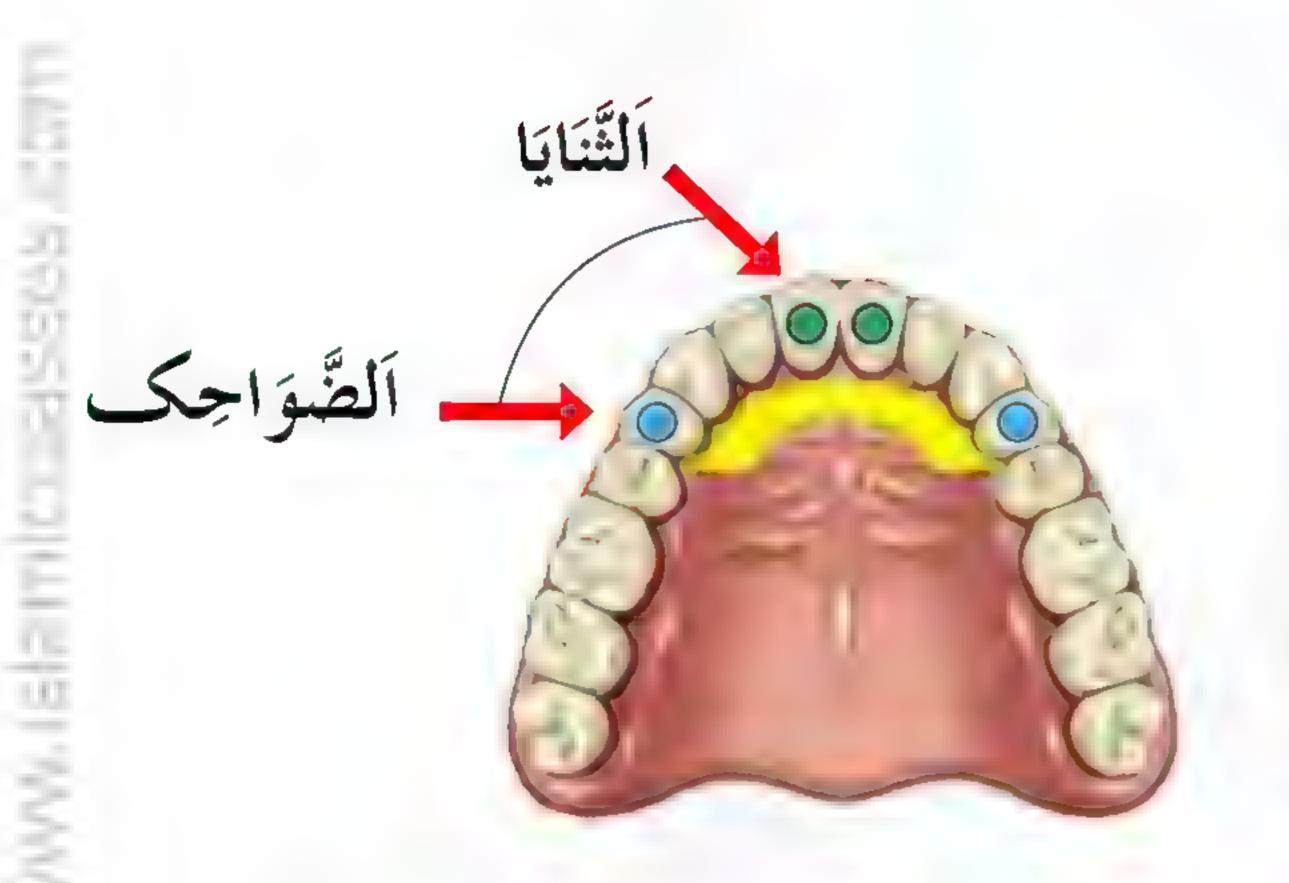


Pronounced from the edge of the tongue and the part of the roots of the teeth towards the palate.

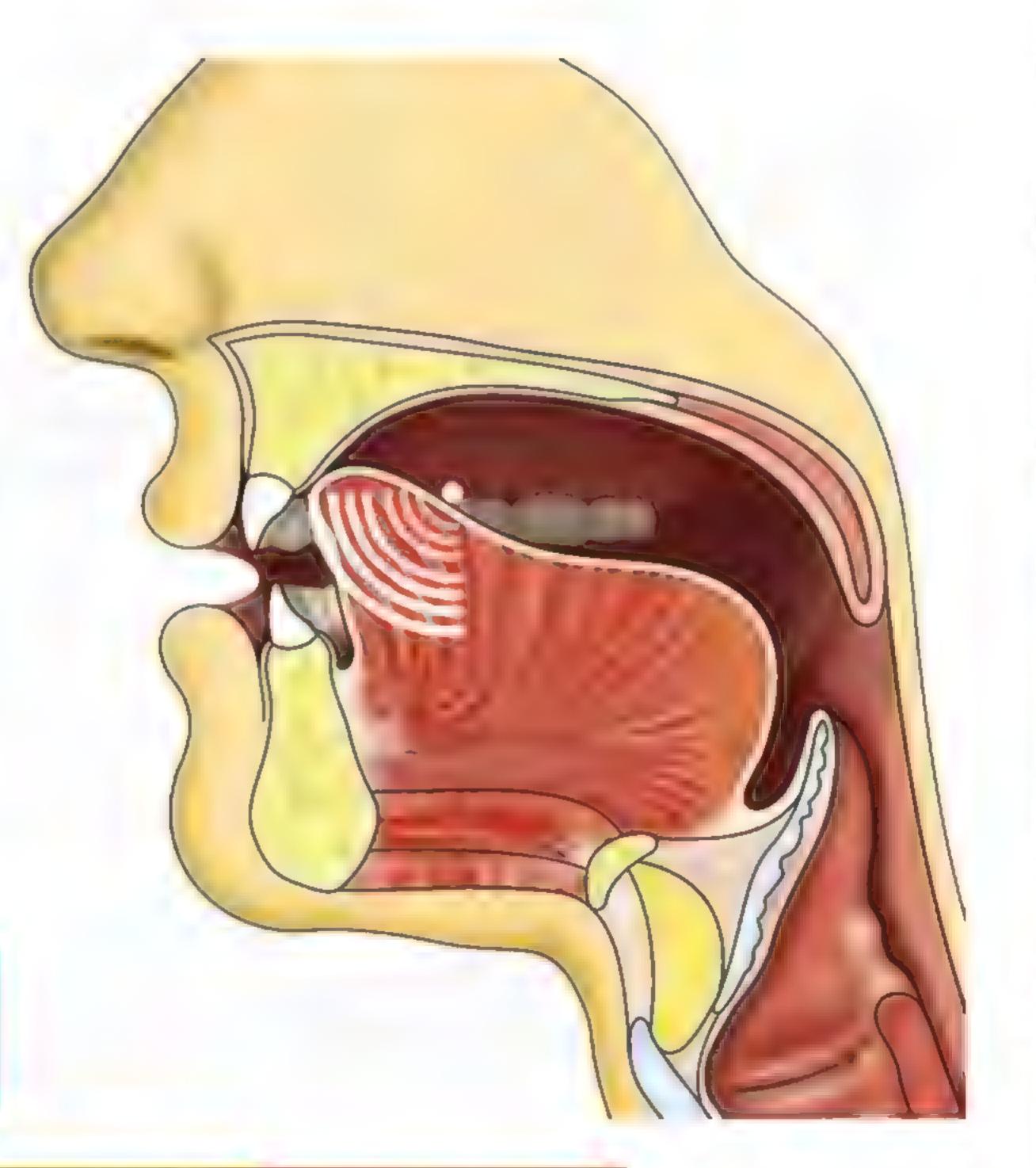
Makhraj No 8:



Laam comes out when the front of the tongue touches the gums of top front teeth from Dawahik to Sanaya.







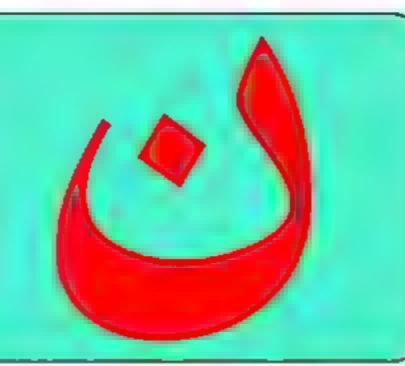
Examples

ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفنوح	
219	311	311	3		1	
الأقالنا	SELE	جَعَلْنَا	يفعل	ذلک	فعل	

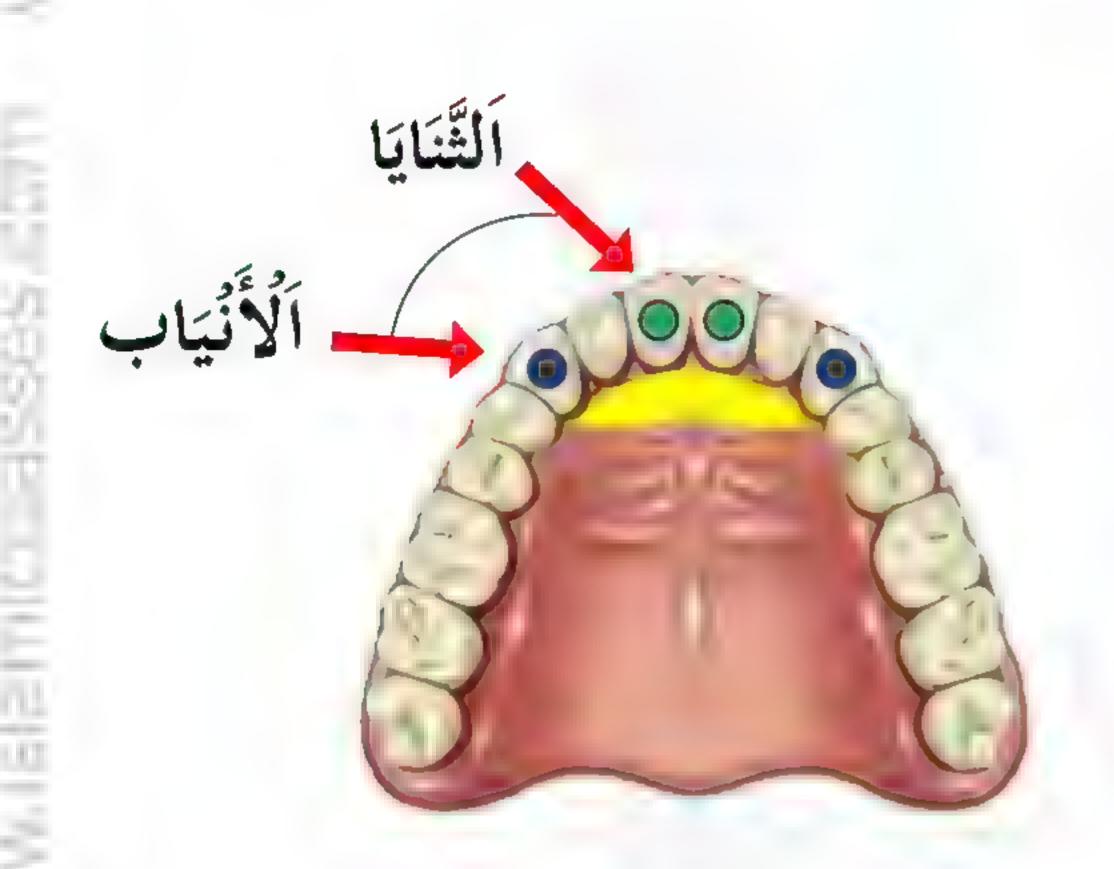
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Pronounced from the edge of the tongue and the part of the roots of the teeth towards the palate.

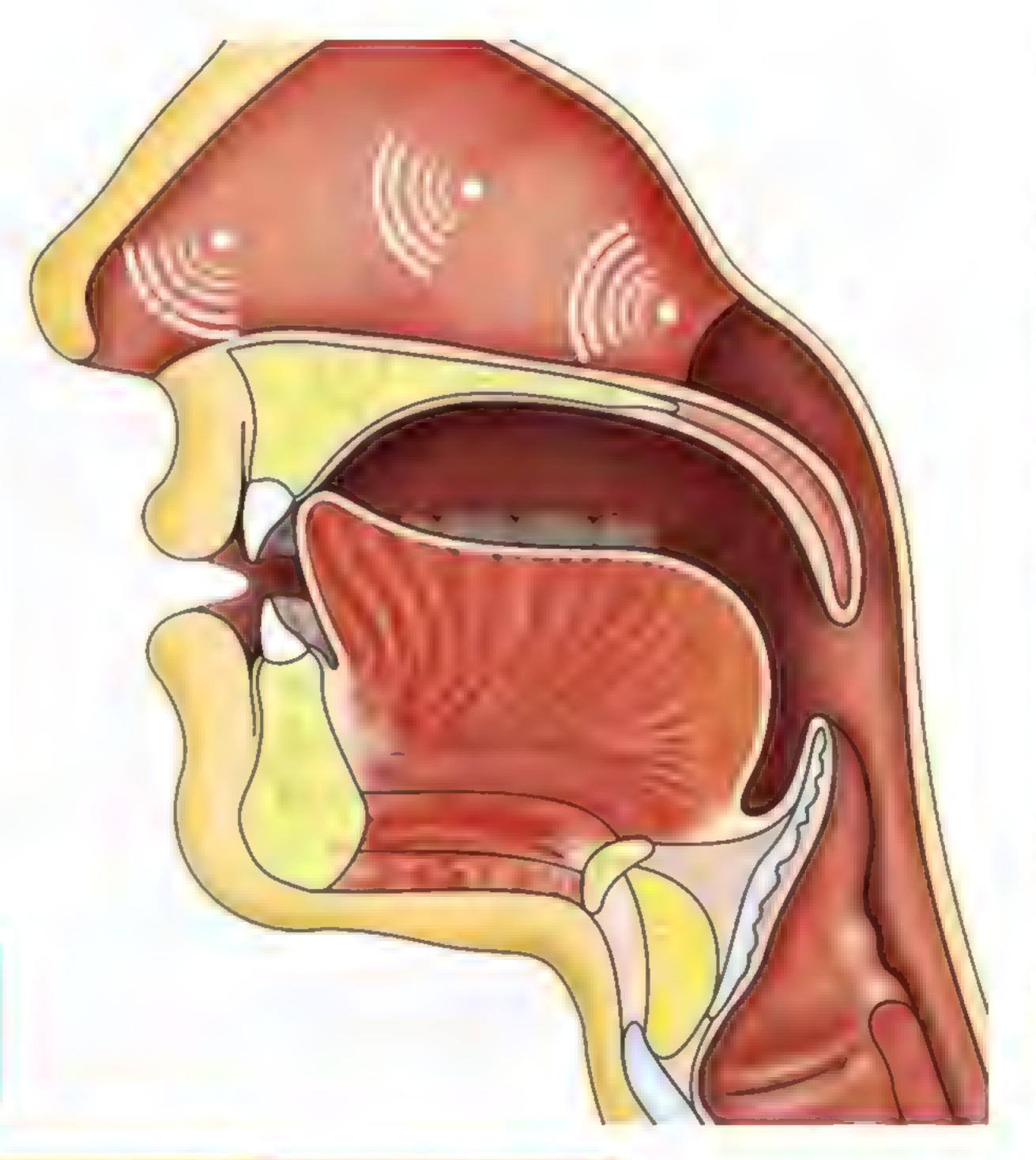
# Makhraj No 9:



Noon comes out when the edge of the tongue touches the gums of the top teeth from Anyab to Sanaya.







### Examples

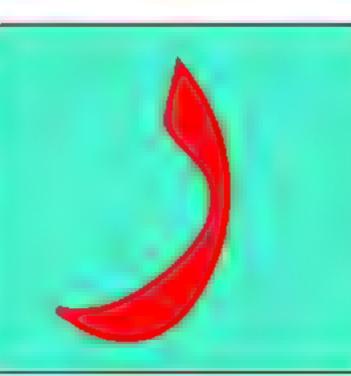
ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ما قبل كمسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
ا ن	زن	31	3	ن	5	
مح دو و	منگم	انت	نُعُمِنُ	حزيف	منع	

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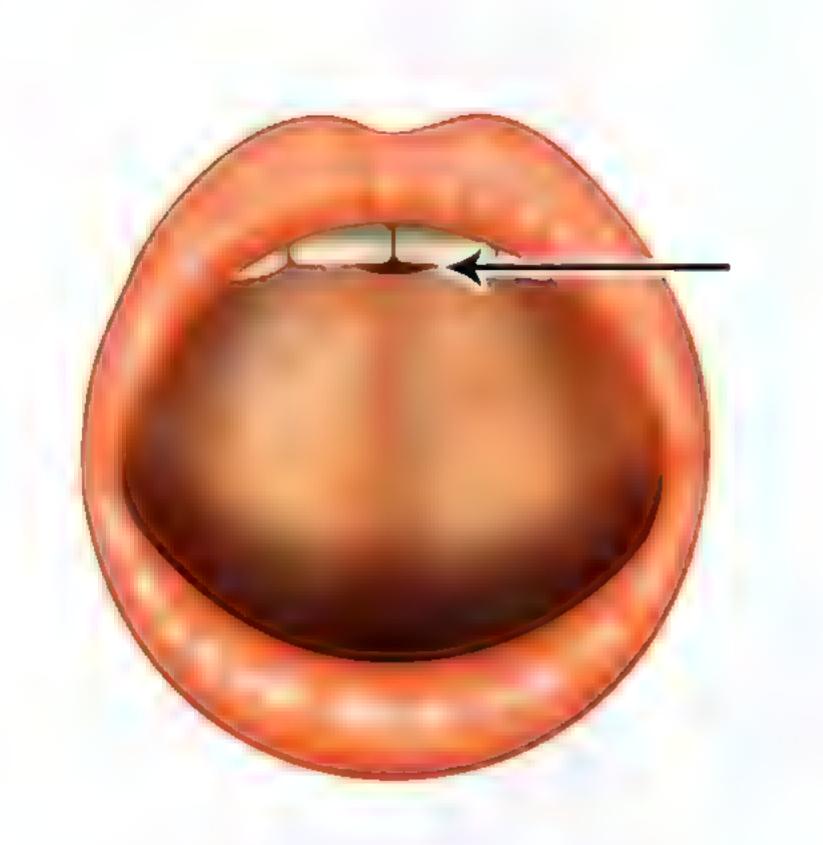
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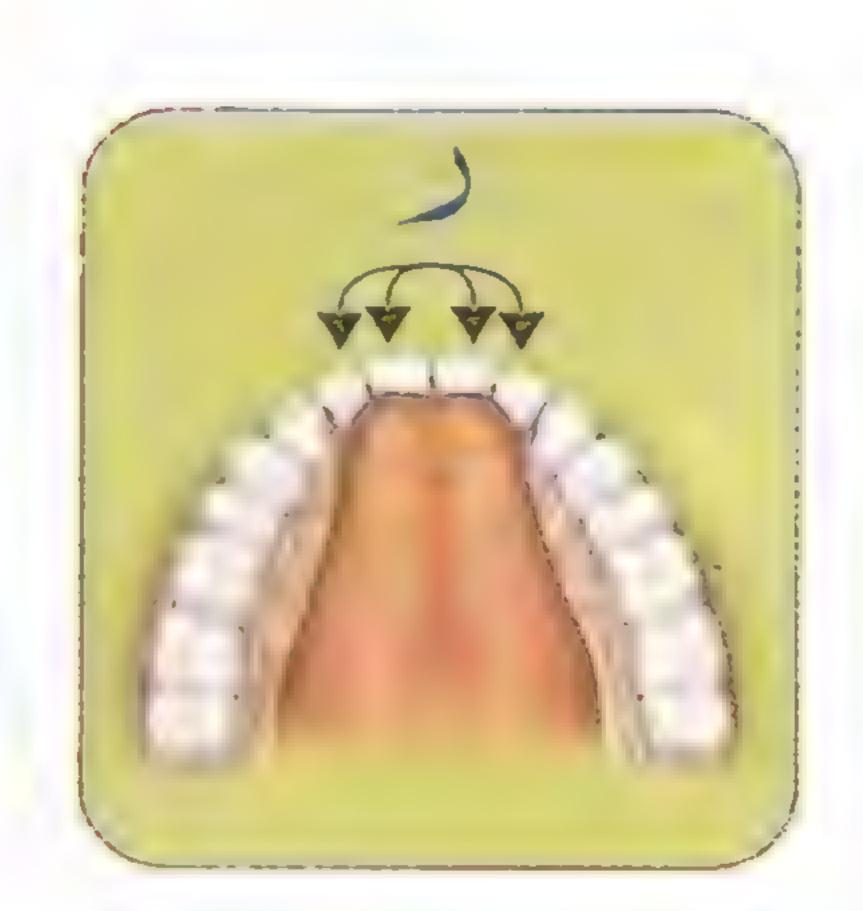
Pronounced from the edge of the tongue and the part of the roots of the teeth towards the palate.

Makhraj No 10:

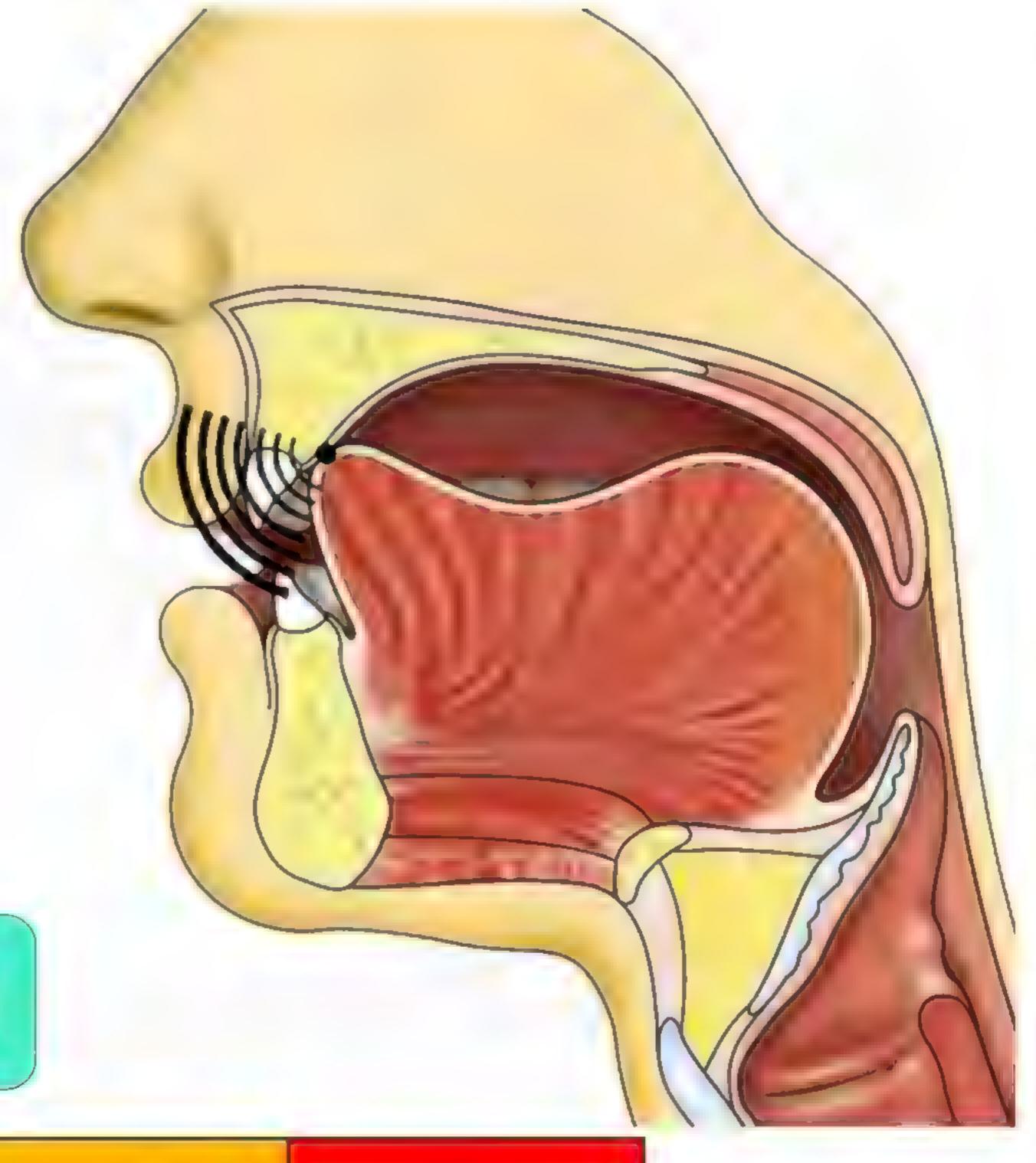


Raa comes out when the edge and top portion of the tongue touches the gums of the top four front teeth.



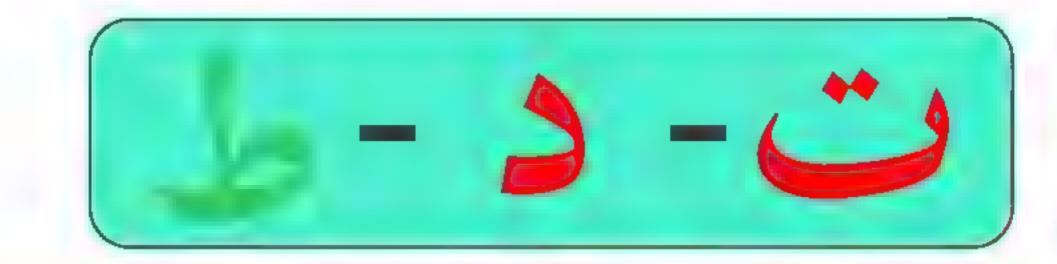






ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتورح	
	31	31				
نوسل	أمرث	يرزق	25	فرح	561	

### Makhraj No 11:



ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
31	31	ات			ت	
31	31	31	3		5	
		131	5			

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ما قبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفنوح	
اتاك	فتنة	يتلوا	یکی	حُرْب	حُقَ	
يدرك	اذفع	Ĵġ	الحمد	دِمَاءُ	351	
مظمئن	افلعام	مَعْلُوْ بُ	يفلوف	باطاق	بسفا	

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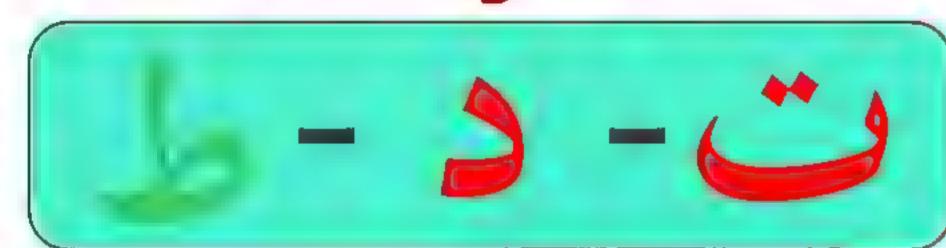
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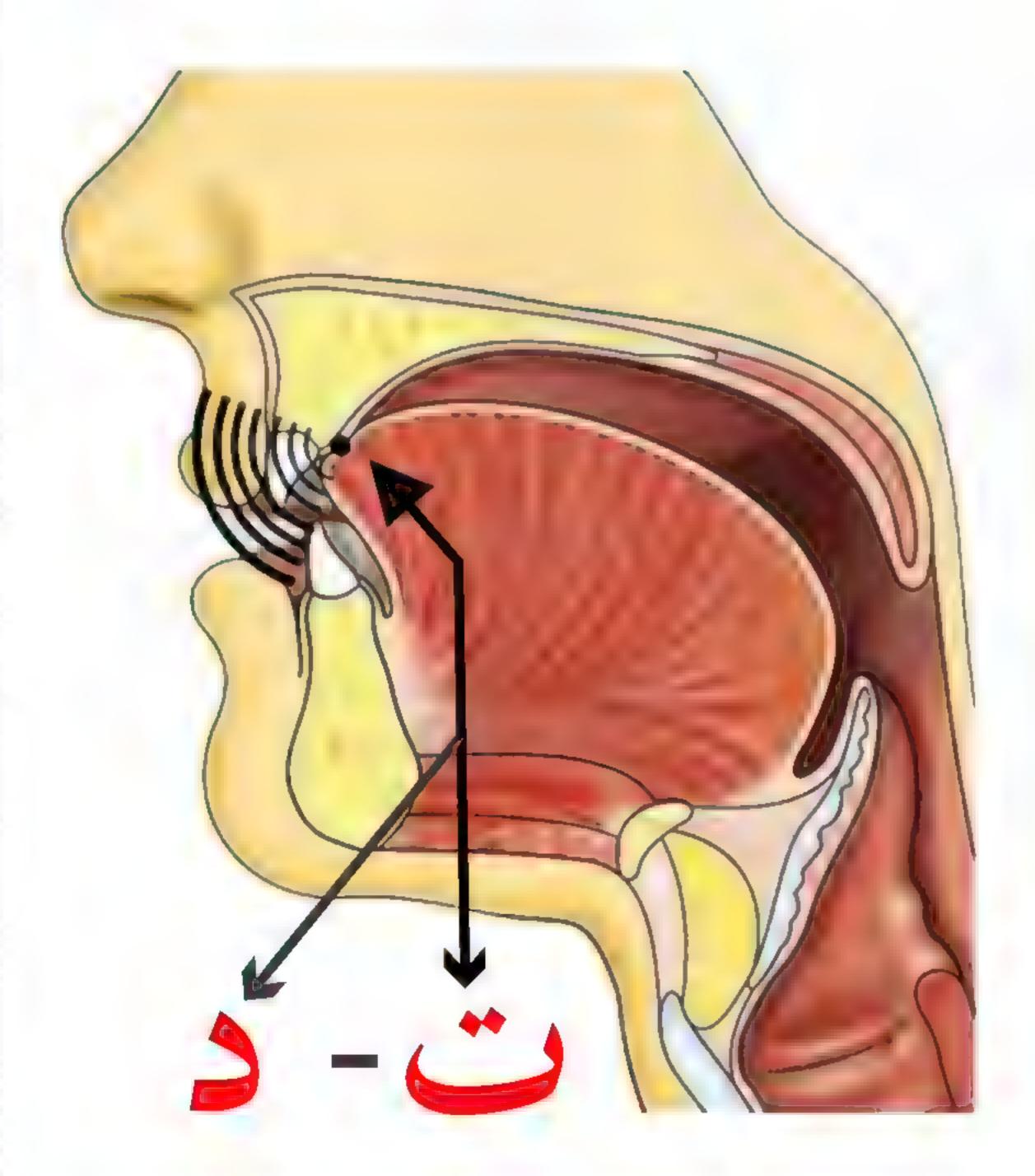
THE ARTICULATION POINTS OF THE LETTERS

Pronounced from the tip of the tongue and the roots of the upper front teeth..

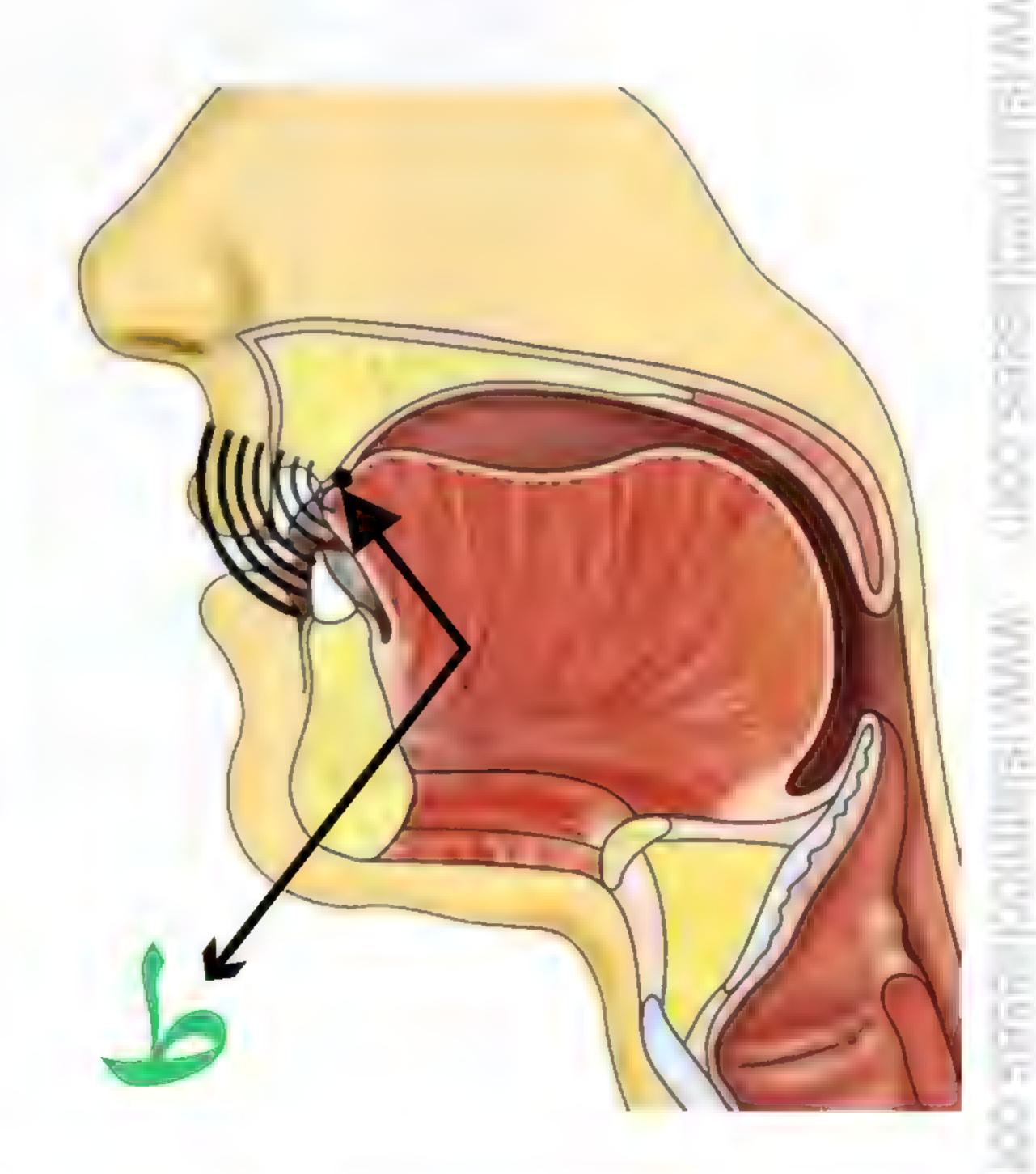
#### Makhraj No 11:



Daal, Taa and Tua come out when the tip of the tongue touches on the root of the two top front teeth.





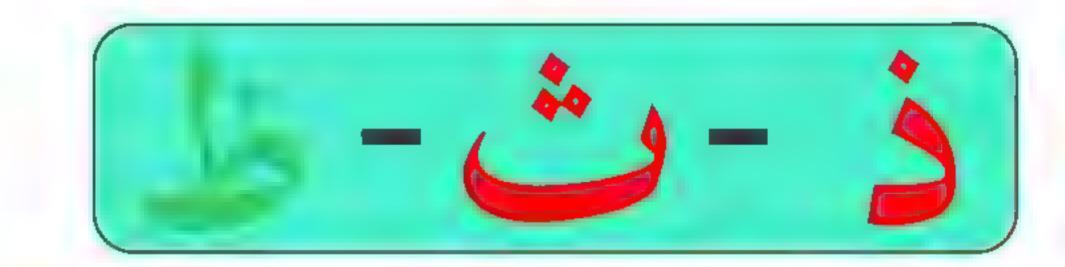


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# Makhraj No 12:



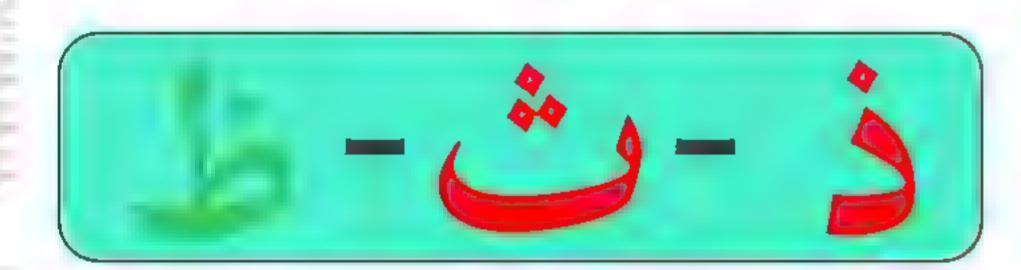
ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
31		31	3			
ات	رت	ات				
		131				

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
مُذُنِينَ	اذهَب	يَذْهَبُ	يَاجُذُ	آذِن	ذَهَبَ	
وُثقى	مثان	اَثْمَرَ	يُغاث	افِمِينَ	ثمرات	
يظلمُونَ	حَافِظ	يَعْلِمُ	ينظرون	خالال	خهر	

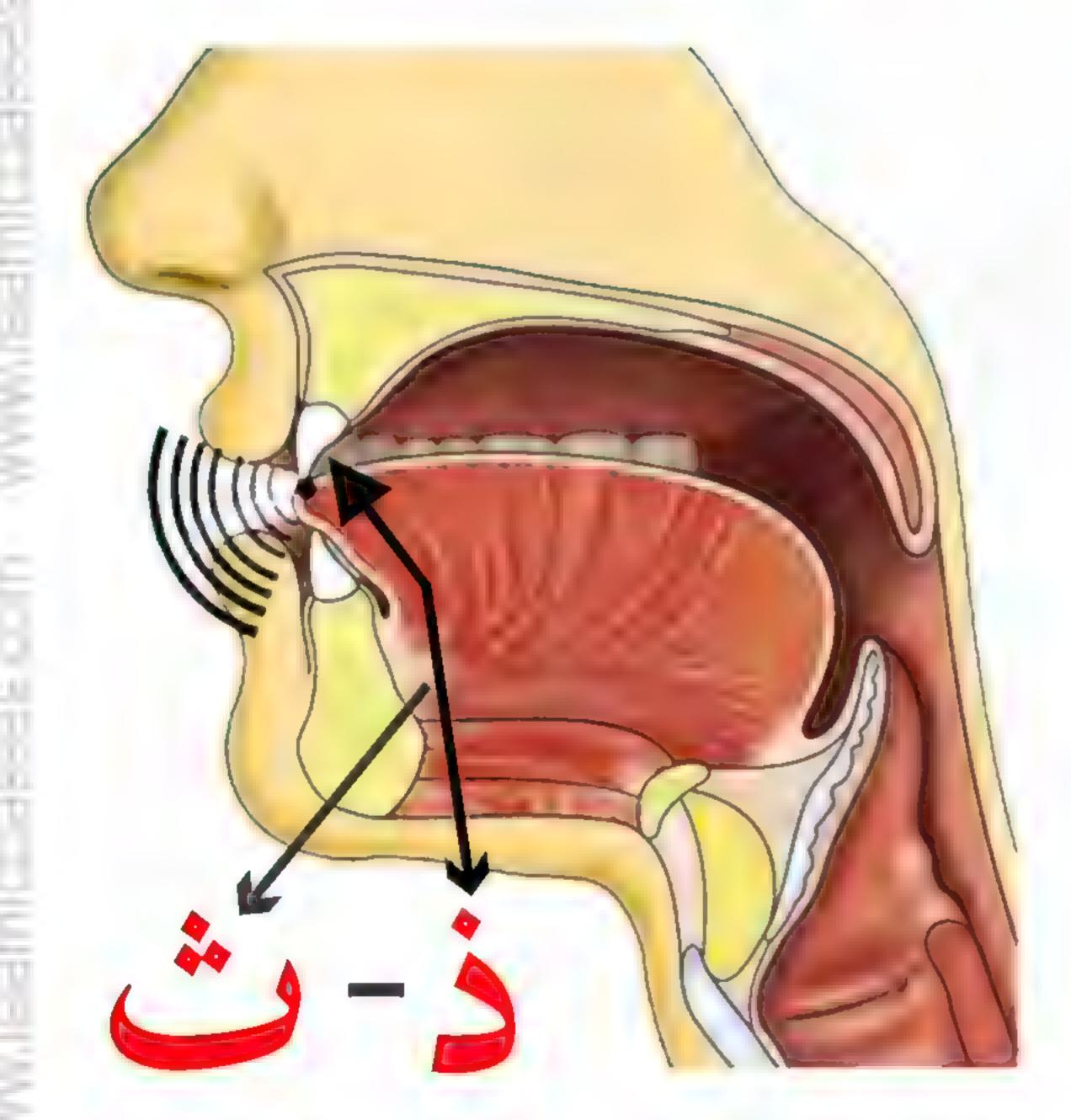
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Pronounced from the tip of the tongue and the inner edge of the upper teeth.

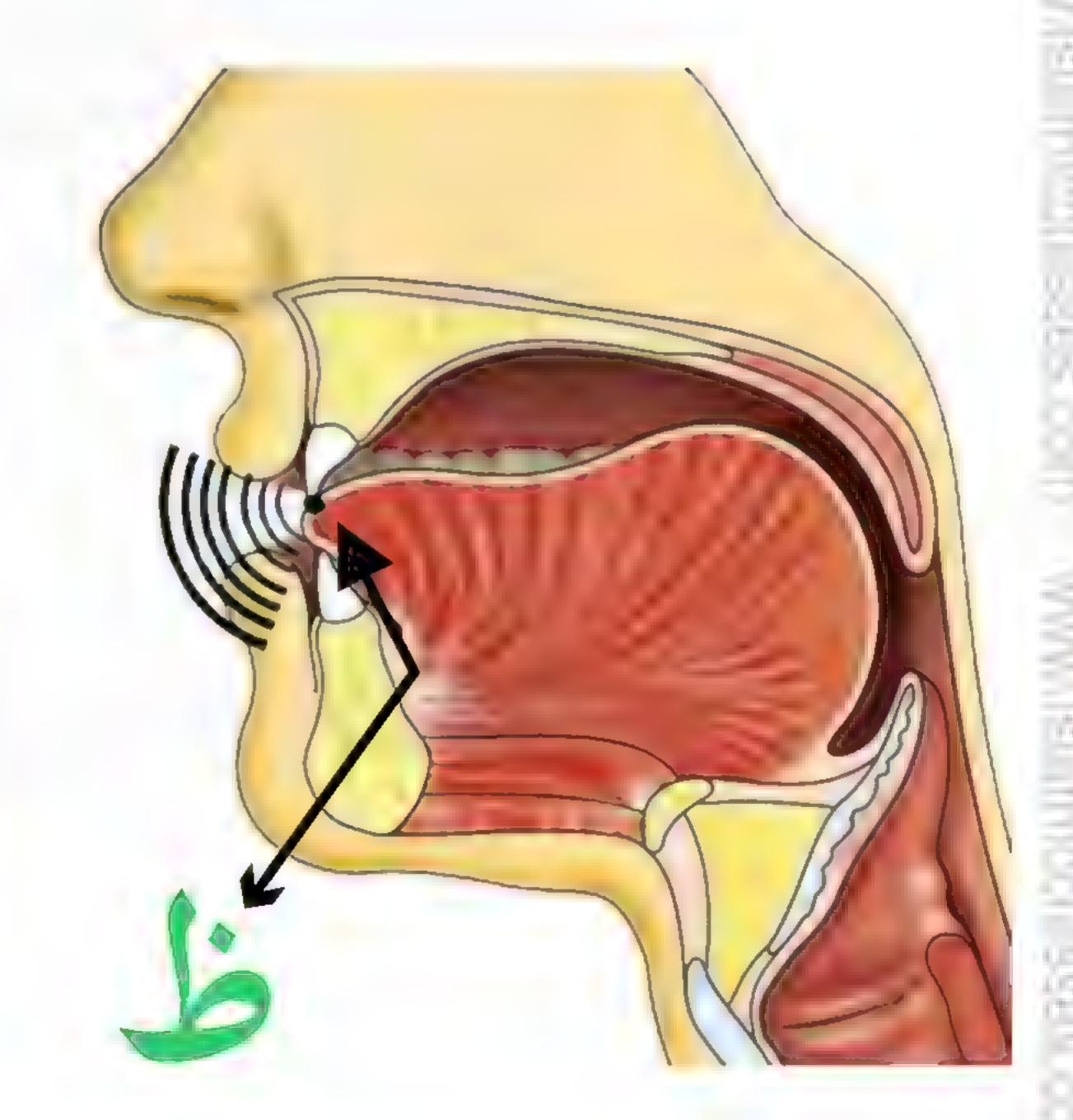
#### Makhraj No 12:



Thaa (Saa), Zhaal and Zua come out when the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top front teeth.





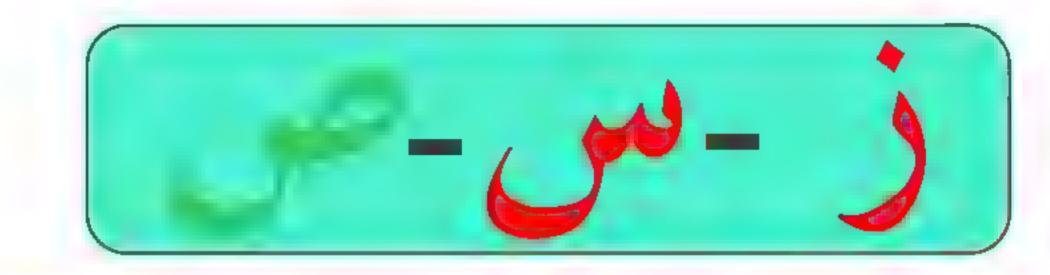


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# Makhraj No 13:

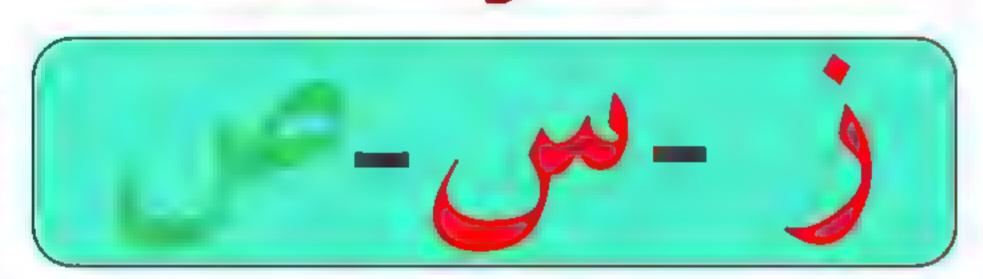


ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
31	31	31				
اُسَ	است	اسن	مثن	س	الم	

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ماقبل مفتوح	مضموم	Dome	مفتوح	
	رزق	وازدادوا	ر برو	تزرو	وزن	
مُستقيم	اسخق	اسْلَم	سئال	يكسب	خشخ	
مُصلِحُونَ	محنباح	أَحْدُقُ	ق ع م م	50150	مَادَق	

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Makhraj No 13:



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Pronounced from the tip of the tongue and the inner edges of the lower incisors along with the upper incisors.

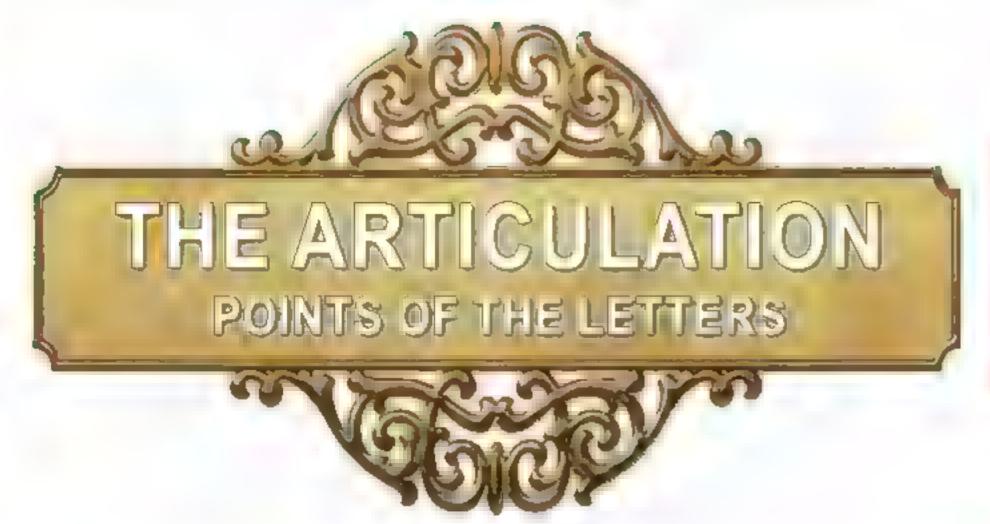
Zaa, Seen and Suaad come out when the tip of the tongue touches the edges of the lower incisors along with the upper incisors.



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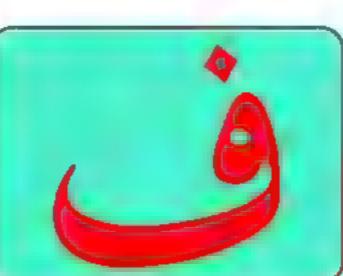
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#### 3: The Two Lips

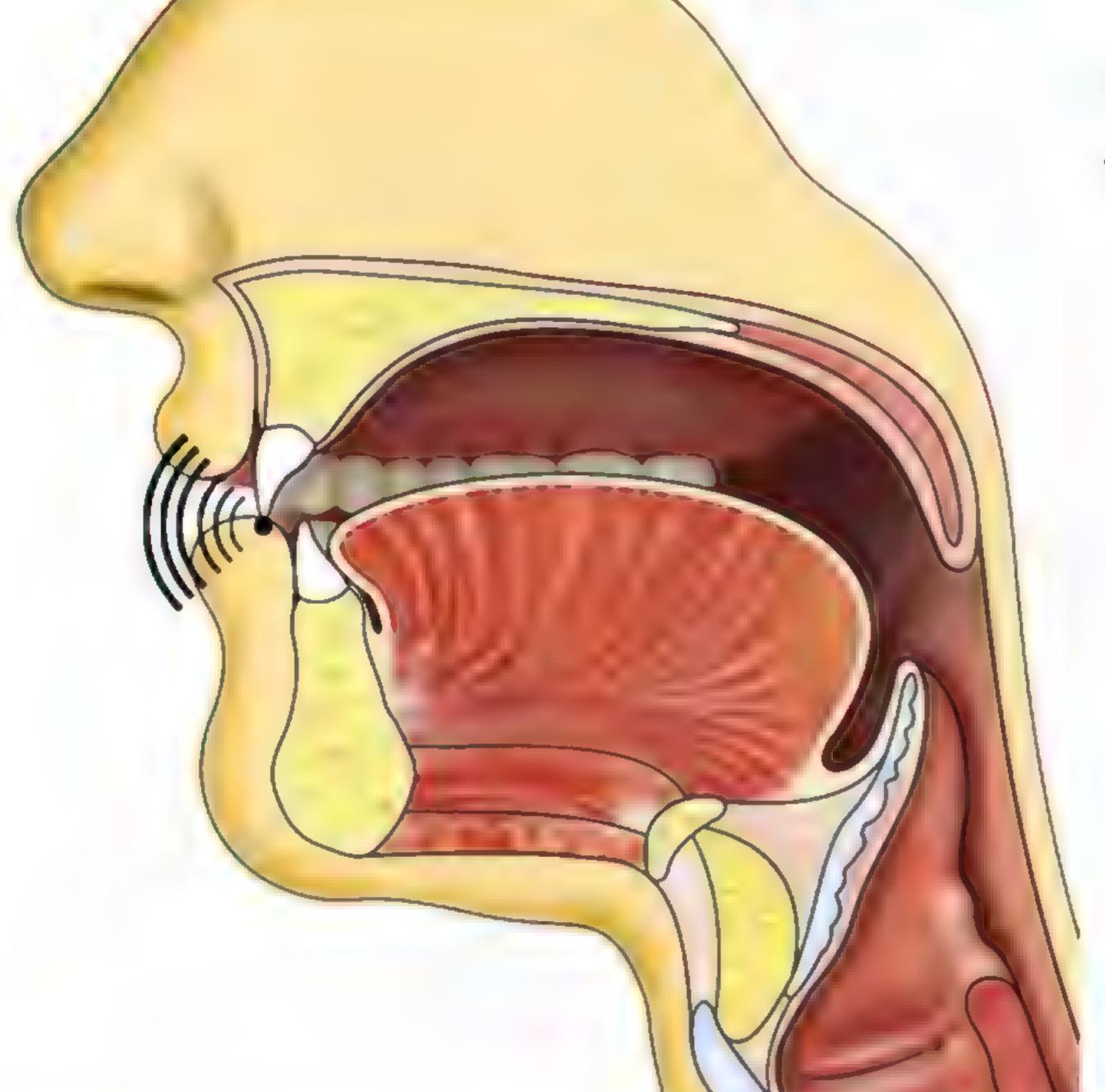
They have two articulation points for four letters.

# Makhraj No 14:



Pronounced from the edge of the upper front teeth and the wet part of the lower lip.

Faa comes out when the edge of top front teeth touches the inside of the bottom lip.



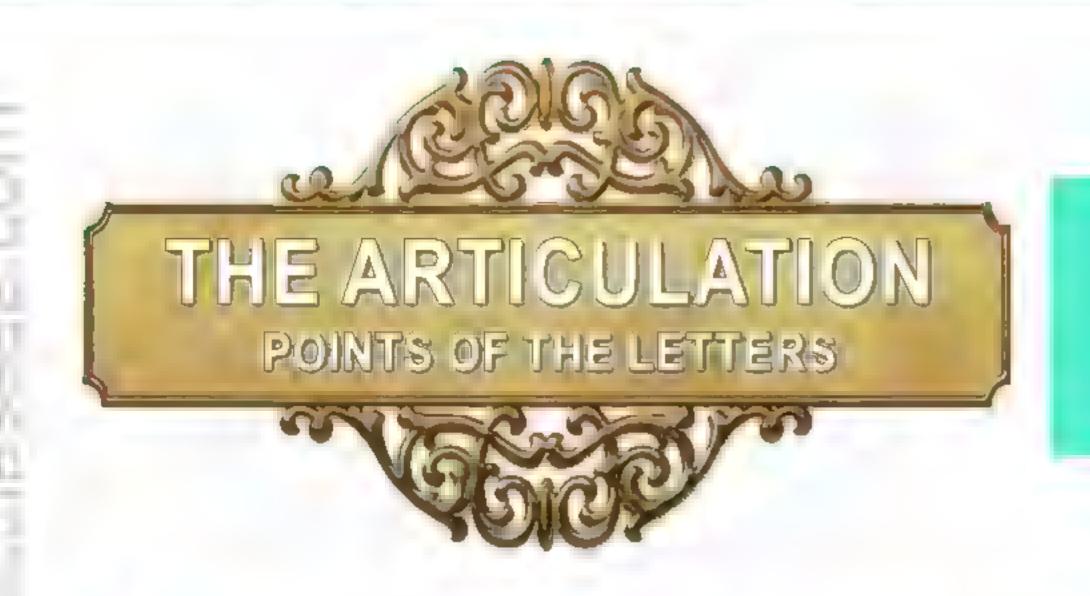


Examples

ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتور	
افت	رف	آف	ع	ف	ف	
مُفْلِحُونَ	مفتاح	يفعل	فتحت	مغفرة	فسك	

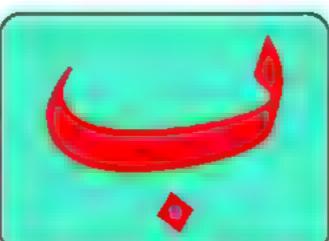
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W.Islamicclasses com www.islamicclasses.com

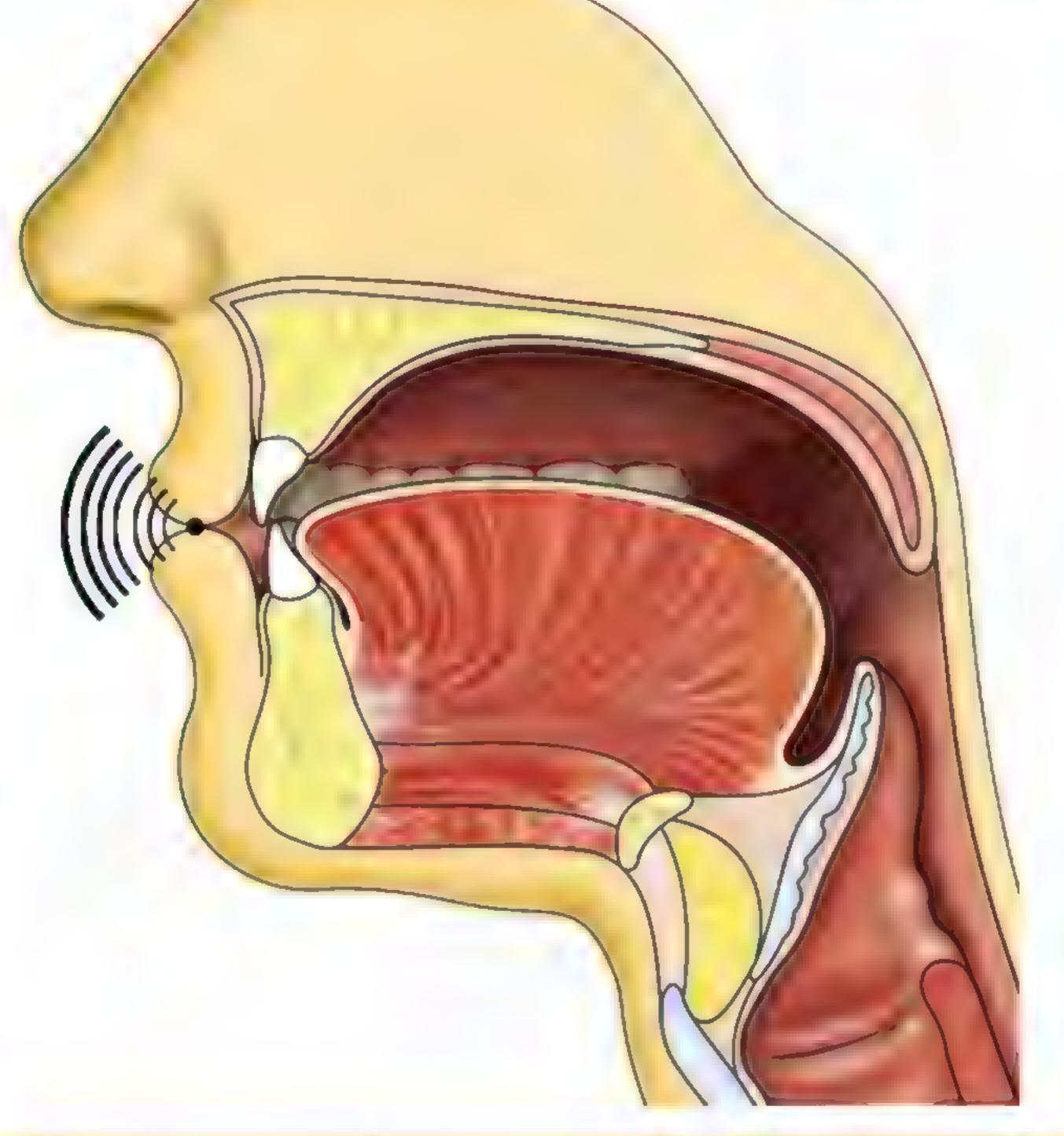


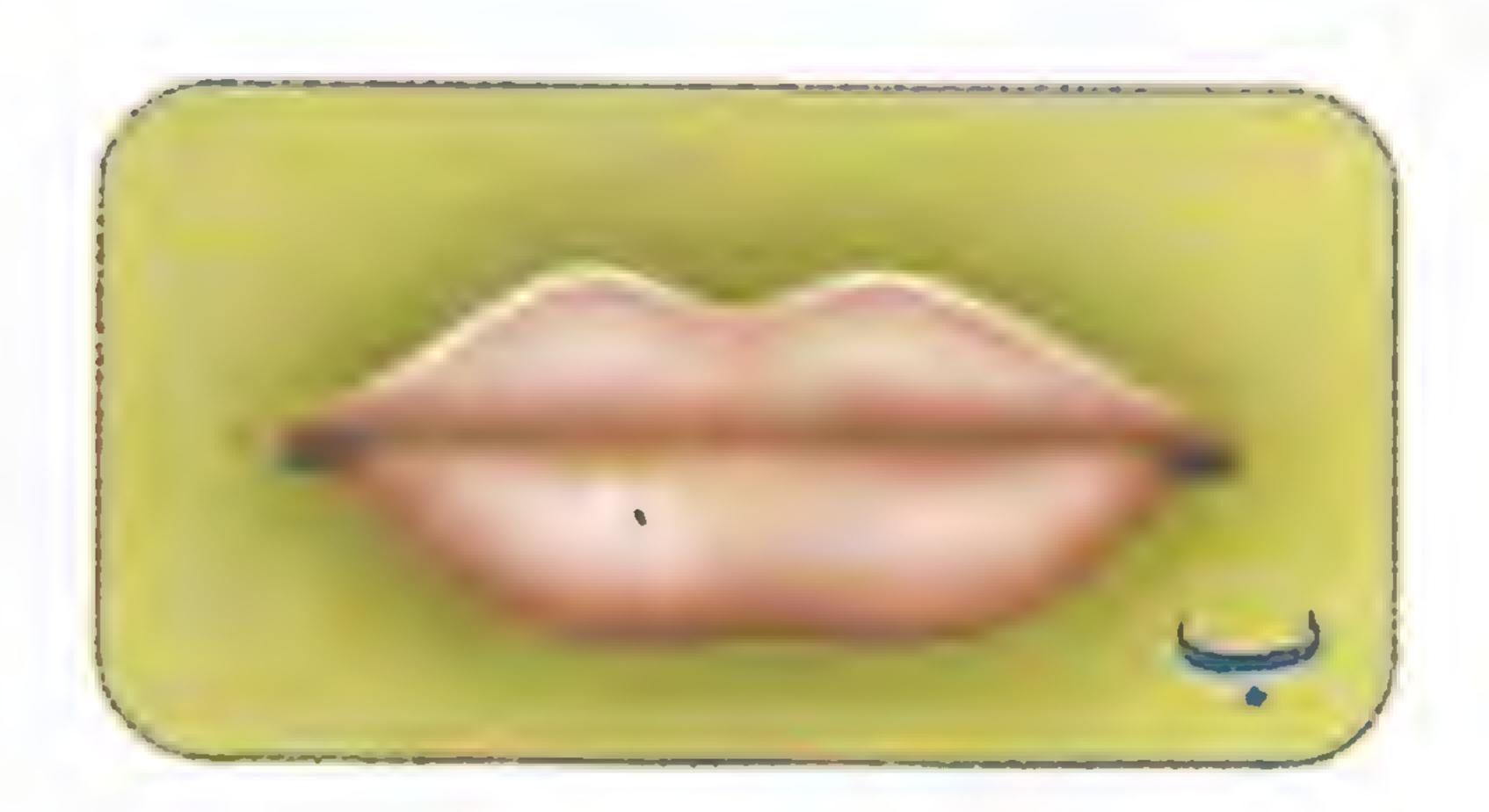
#### Pronounced from the wet part of both lips.

Makhraj No 15/1:



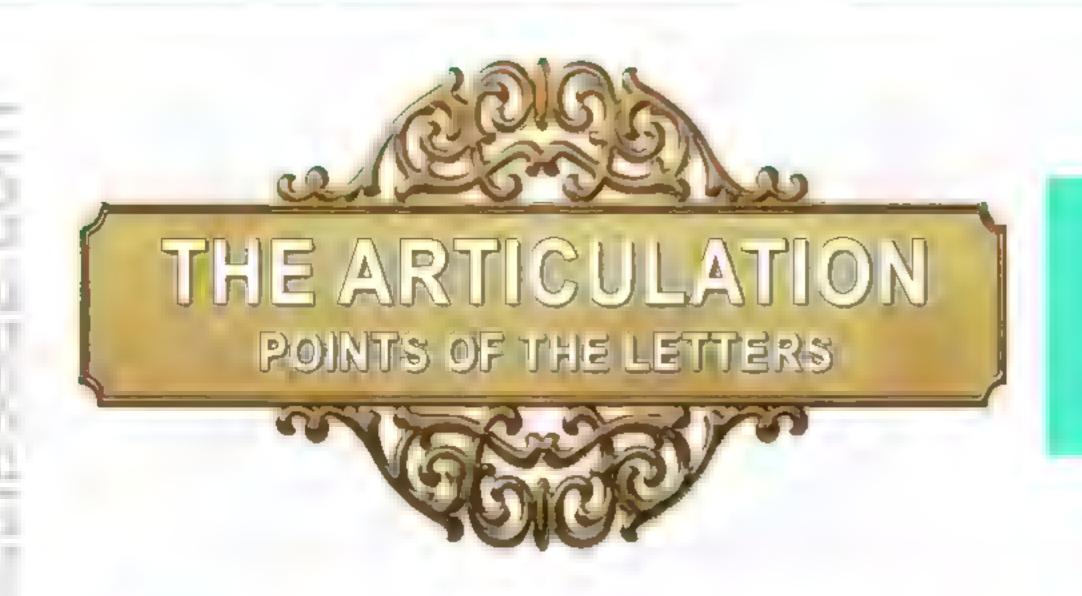
The ba' is articulated by closing the two lips together, but a stronger closing than the meem.





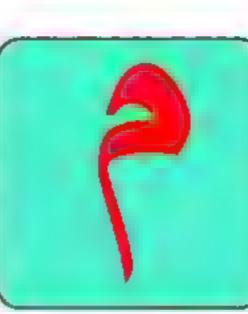
# Examples

ساكن ما قبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
اب	اب	اب				
يُبْصِرُونَ	ابراهیه	فبالع	حسبنا	خيط	ضرب	

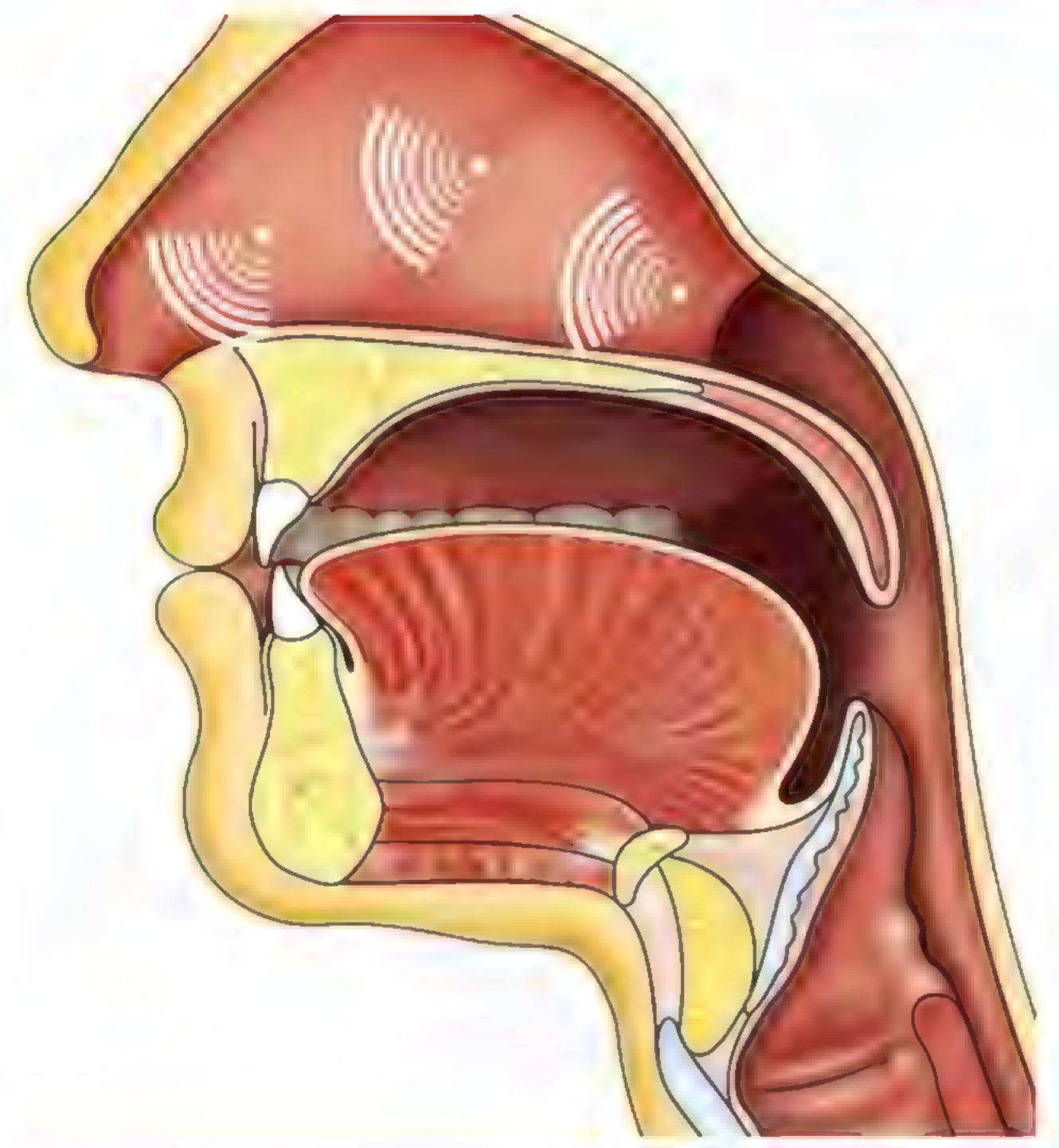


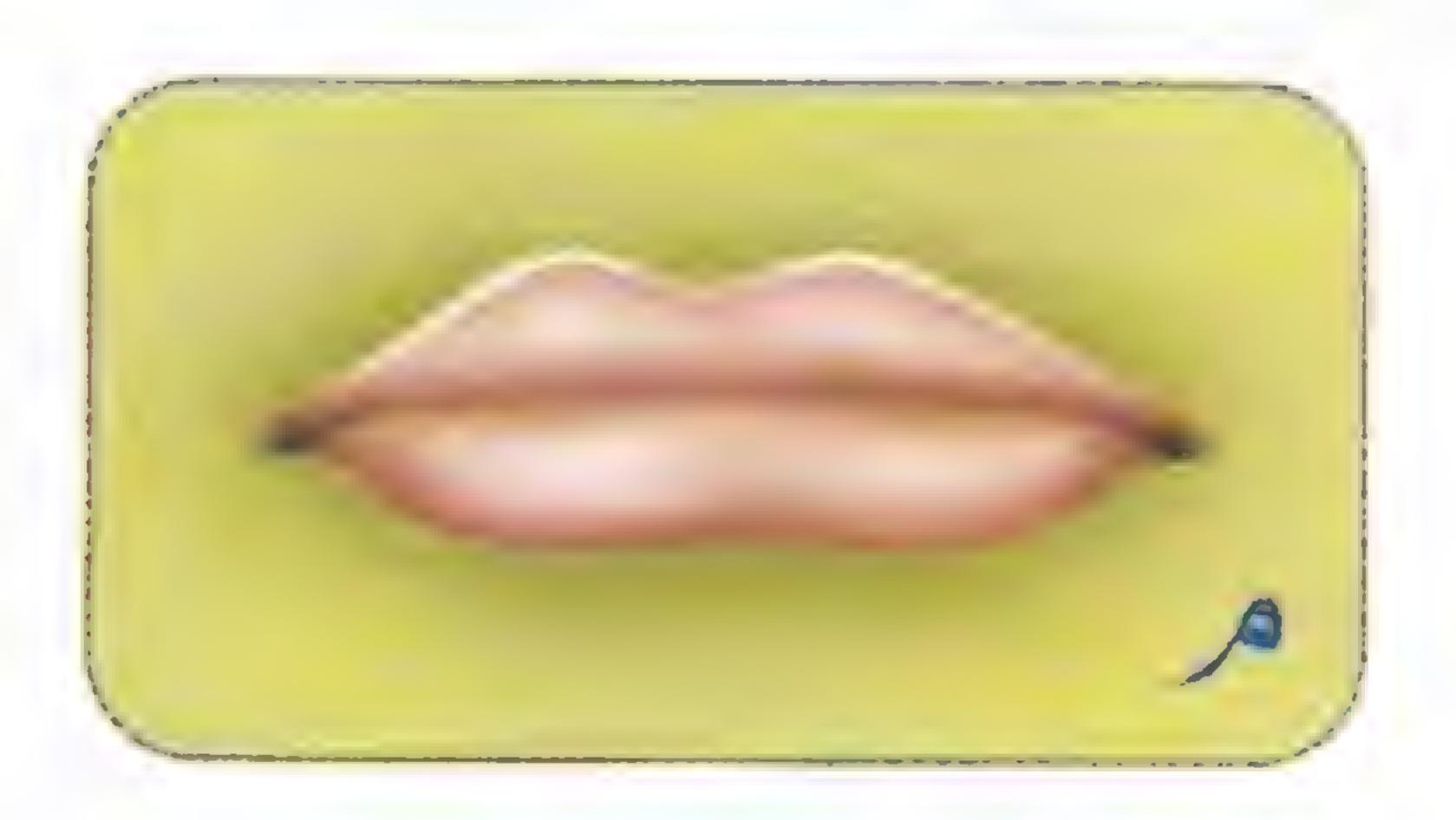
#### Pronounced from the dry part of both lips.

# Makhraj No 15/2:



The meem is articulated by closing the two lips together.





# Examples

ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ما قبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتورح	
ح د هر و	امُلاع	أمُونا	يگرگ	شمع	خنه	

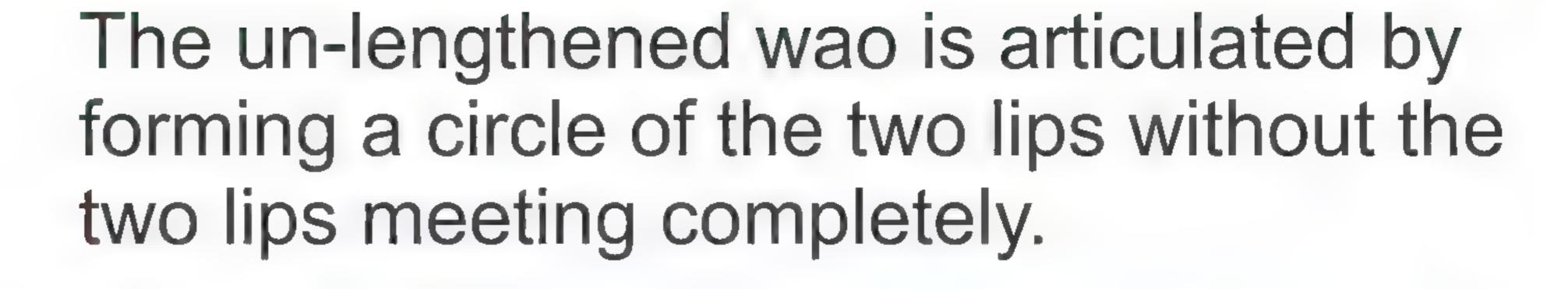
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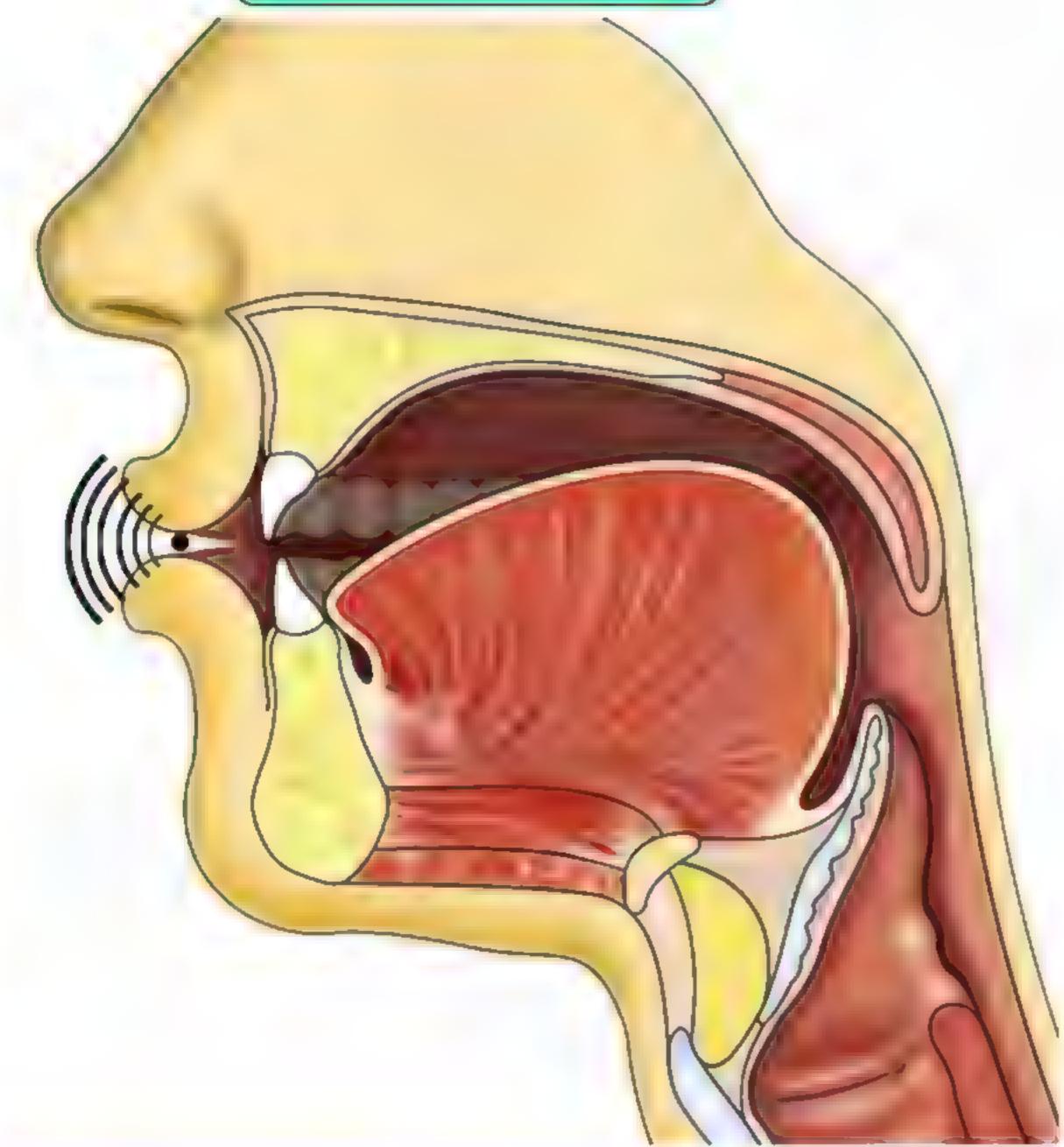
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#### Pronounced by the rounding of both lips.

### Makhraj No 15/3:

(غيرمده)







# Examples

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ساكن ماقبل مضموم	ساكن ماقبل مكسور	ساكن ما قبل مفتوح	مضموم	مکسور	مفتوح	
31	X	31	9	9	9	
فورو		جۇق	وجوه	ولكانُ	وُعَدَ	

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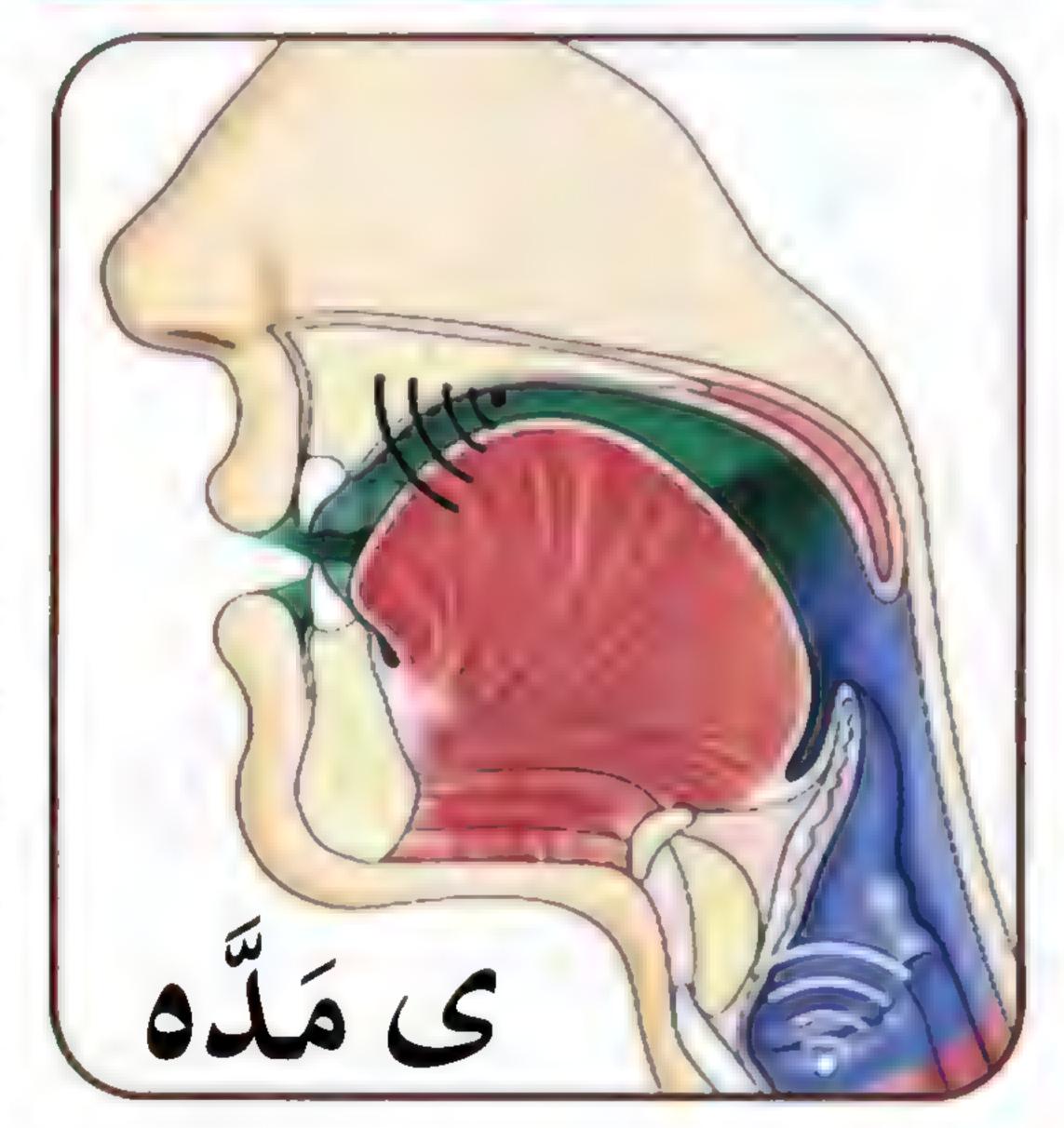
#### 4: The empty space in the mouth

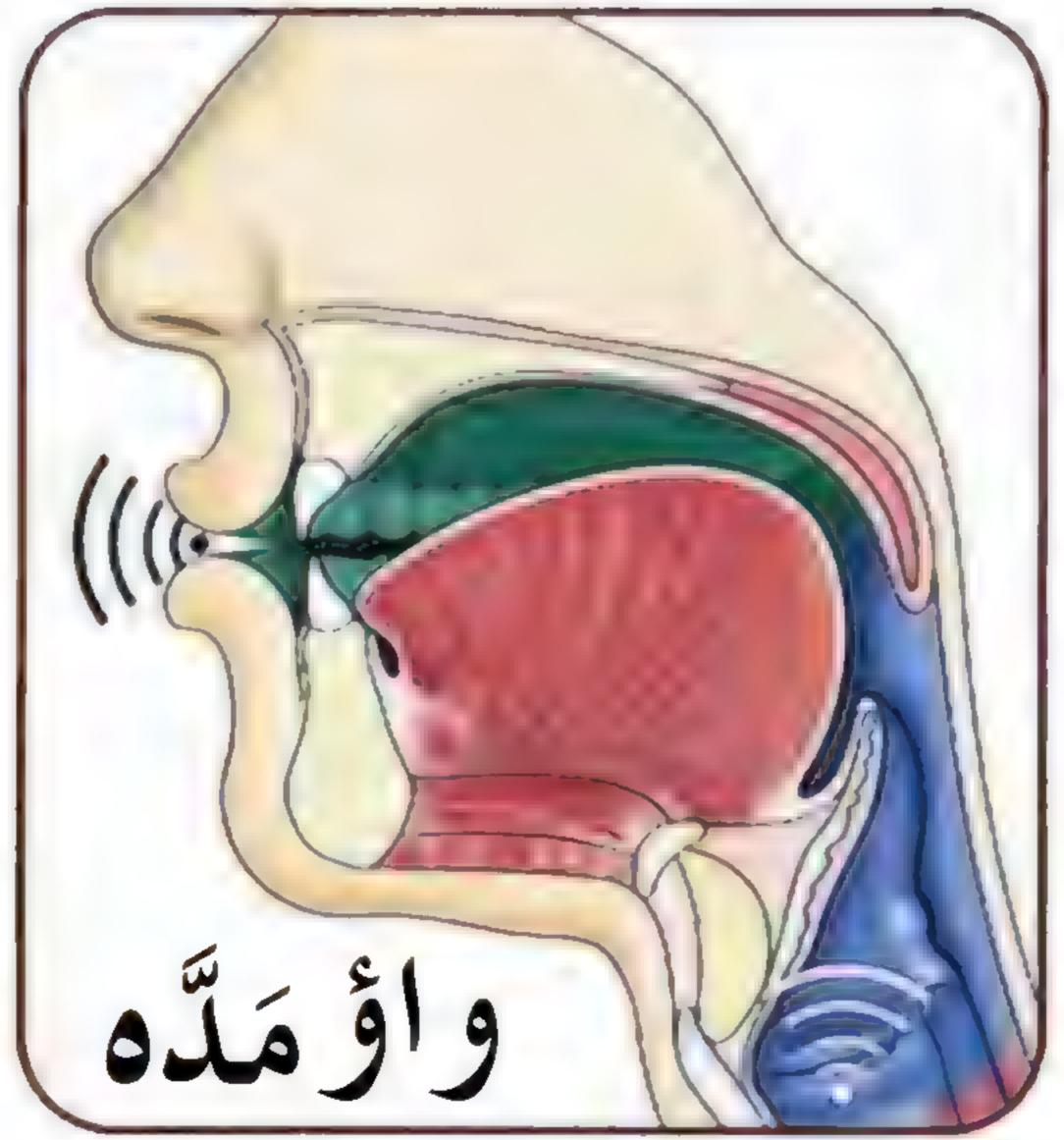


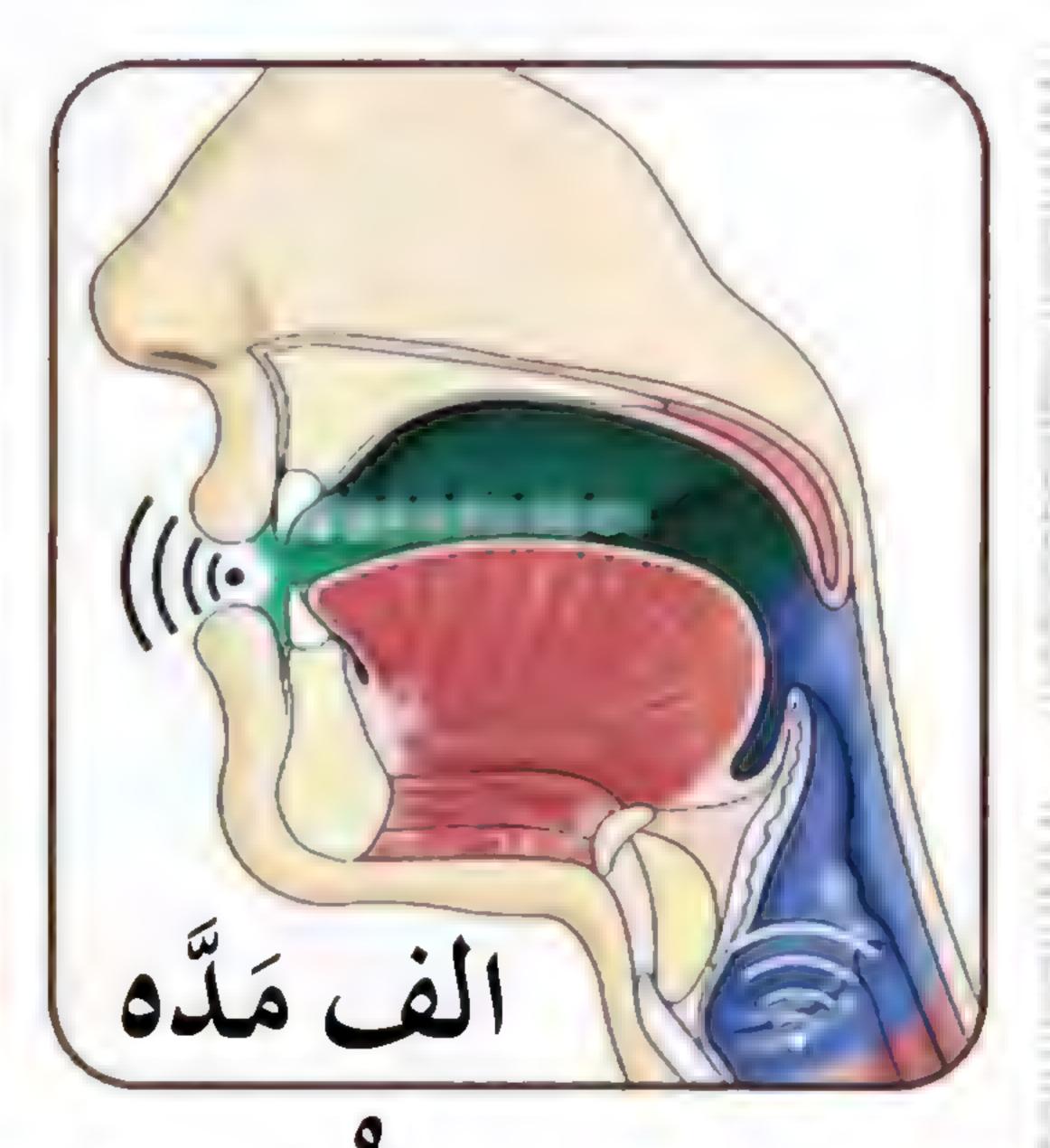
#### Makhraj No 16:



The empty space in the mouth and throat has in it one articulation point for the three lengthened letters.





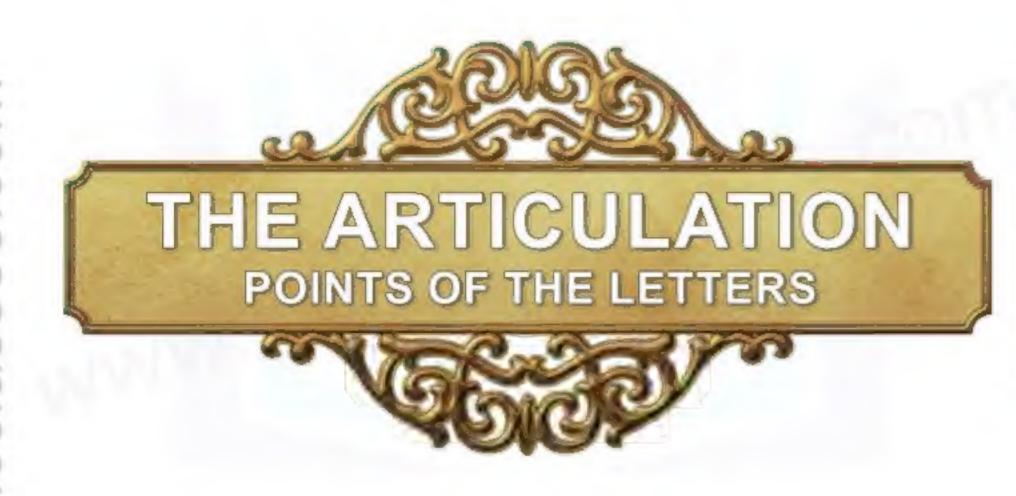


Examples



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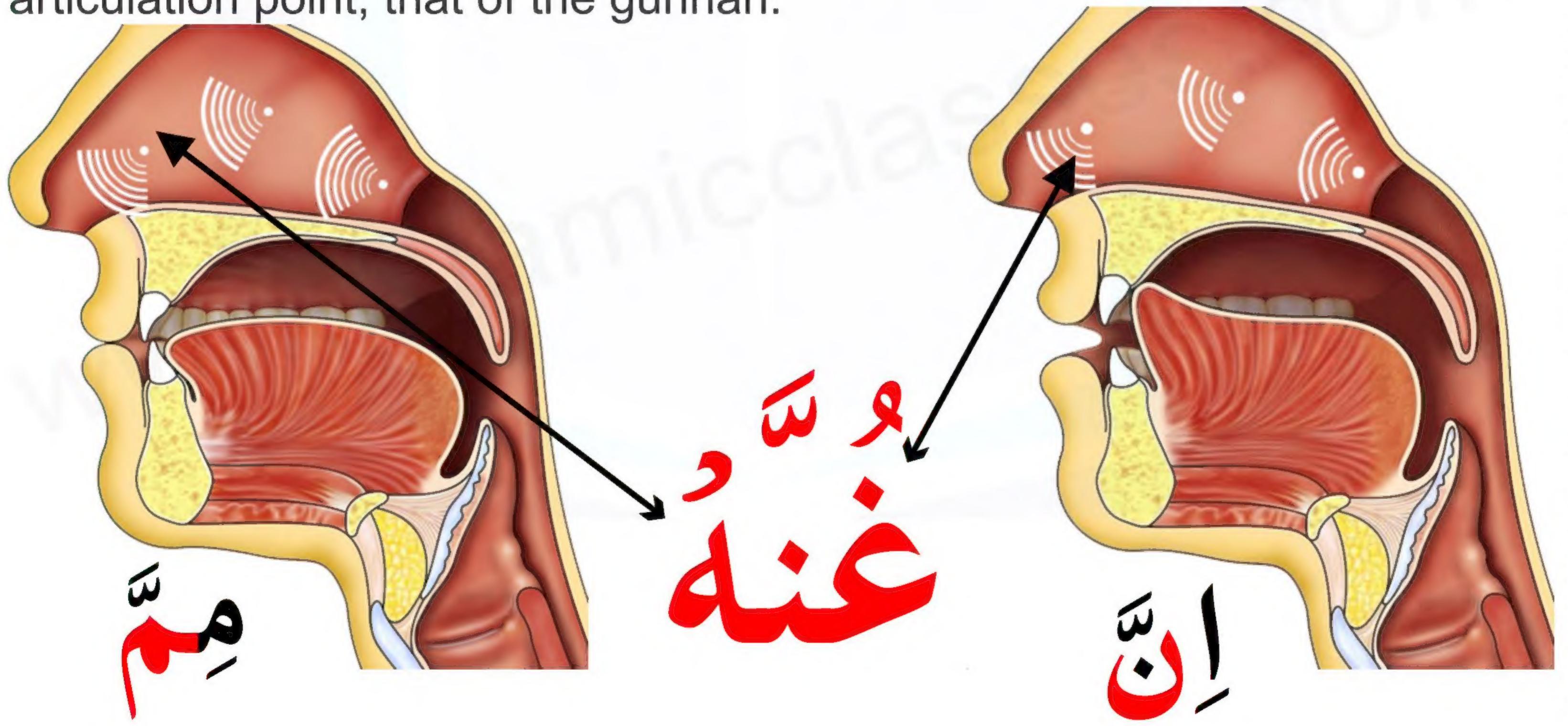
#### 5: The Nose

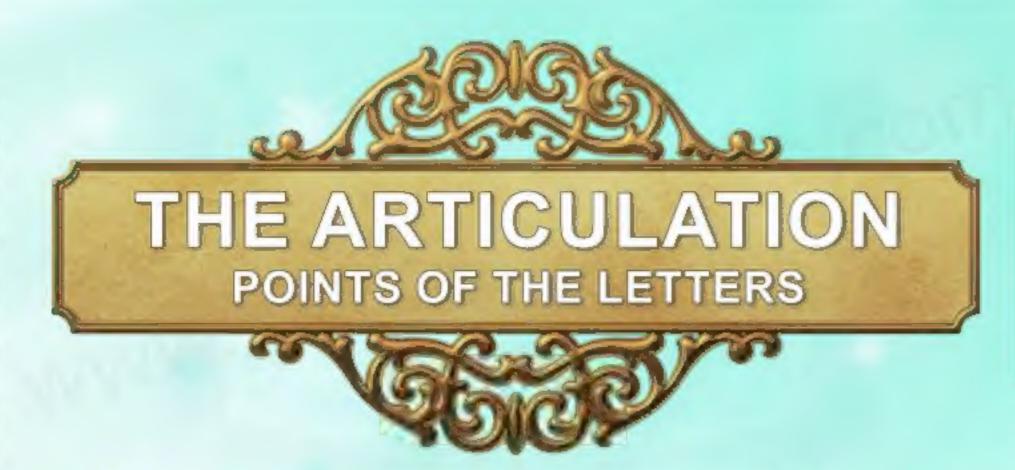


#### Makhraj No 17:

From the hole of nose towards the inside of the mouth, here there is one

articulation point, that of the gunnah.





# Online Courses List:

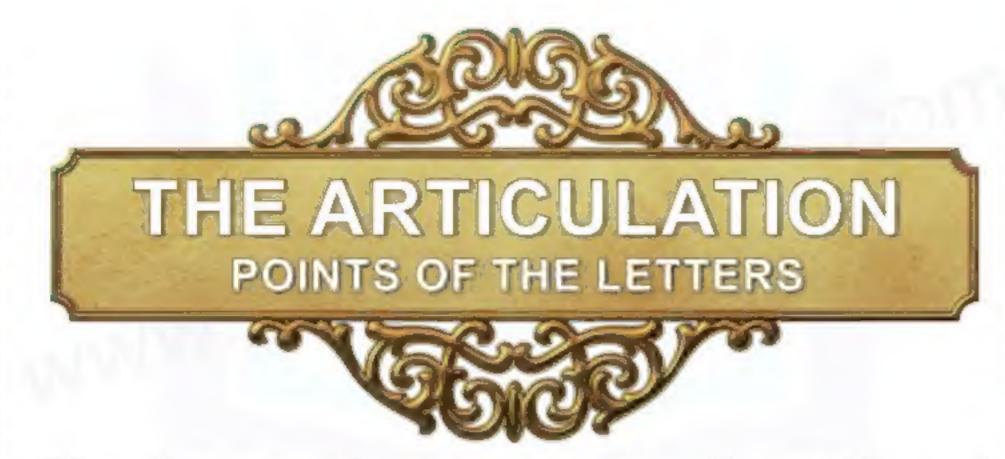
- Basic Noorani Qaida
- Quran Reading with Rules of Tajweed.(with Namaz, Kalima's, Dua'en & etc..)
- Quran Memorization (10 years to 70 years)
- Basic to Advance Rules of Tajweed
- → Islamic Studies (Hadith, Fiqh, Seerat-Un-Nabi (P.B.U.H), Islamic History)
- Languages (Arabic & Urdu Grammar Classes)
- Quran Translation Classes (Quran Tafseer in Urdu & English)
- Basic Teaching of Islam for Kids

Web: www.islamicclasses.com

Email: info@islamicclasses.com

Tel No: +1(786) 406-6025

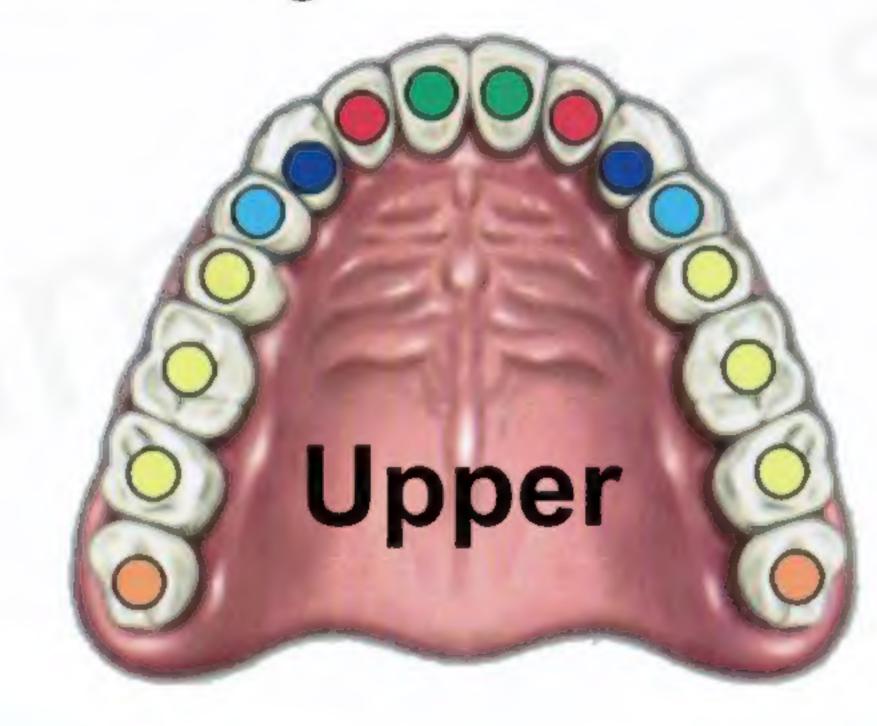
Skype ID: "islamicclasses.com"



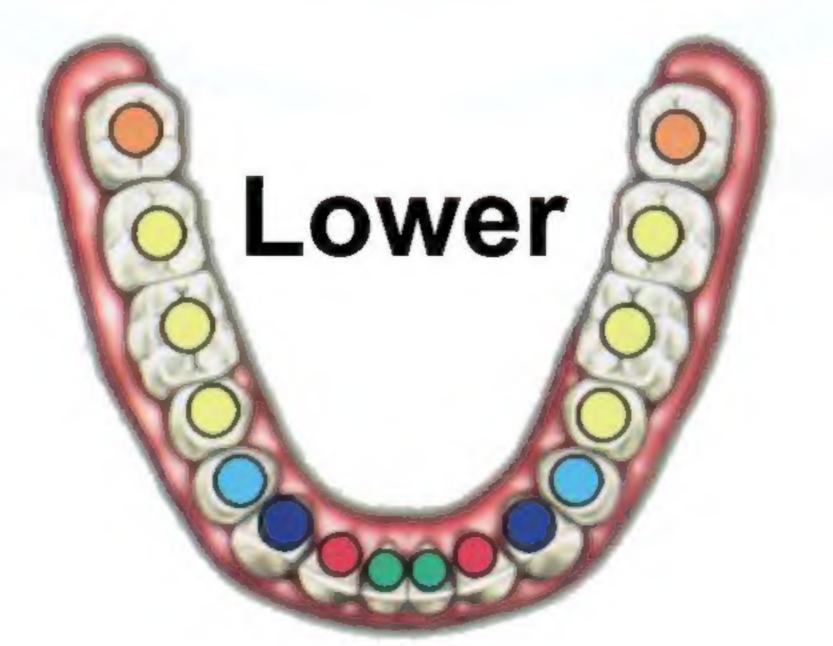
#### The Teeth

Before the rest of articulation points of the tongue are discussed the teeth and their names in Arabic and English will be explained. It is very important to know these in order to comprehend where each letter is being articulated. Adults normally have 32 teeth, some people have less than this. The following picture gives the names and locations of the teeth, in Arabic and English.

- Front Incisors
- Lateral Incisors
- Canines
- First premolar
- Second pre-molar
- Wisdom Teeth



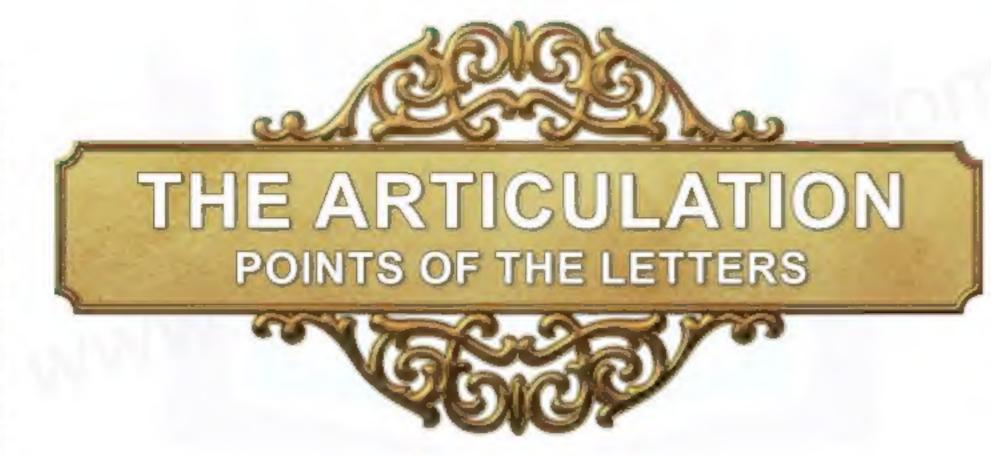












#### 2: The Tongue



It has ten articulation points for eighteen letters: These ten articulation points are distributed over four areas of the tongue, which are:

